



**Results of the 30th Annual
“Questionnaire on Environmental Problems and the Survival of
Humankind”**

Data

September 2021

THE ASAHI GLASS FOUNDATION

V. Data

Number of Respondents Surveyed and Country of Residence

Region	Country	Total
Africa	ALGERIA	3
	BENIN	2
	BURKINA FASO	4
	BURUNDI	1
	CAMEROON	8
	CHAD	2
	COTE D'IVOIRE	2
	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	2
	EGYPT	1
	ETHIOPIA	4
	GABON	1
	KENYA	3
	LIBYA	1
	MADAGASCAR	12
	MALI	1
	MAURITIUS	2
	NIGER	2
	NIGERIA	4
	REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	1
	REUNION	1
	SEYCHELLES	3
	SIERRA LEONE	1
	SOUTH AFRICA	9
	TANZANIA	2
	TOGO	1
	TUNISIA	1
	UGANDA	3
	ZAMBIA	2
	ZIMBABWE	2
	Africa Total	
Asia	BANGLADESH	6
	BHUTAN	1
	CAMBODIA	1
	CHINA	411
	EAST TIMOR	1
	HONG KONG	1
	INDIA	51
	INDONESIA	9
	JAPAN	472
	KOREA	35
	MALAYSIA	7
	MONGOLIA	4
	NEPAL	8
	PAKISTAN	8
	PHILIPPINES	12
	SINGAPORE	3
	SRI LANKA	4
TAIWAN	93	
THAILAND	11	
VIETNAM	7	
Asia Total		1145

Region	Country	Total	
Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	BELIZE	2	
	COSTA RICA	8	
	CUBA	3	
	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3	
	EL SALVADOR	4	
	GRENADA	1	
	GUATEMALA	7	
	HONDURAS	3	
	JAMAICA	1	
	MEXICO	25	
	PANAMA	1	
Central America & The Caribbean Total	PUERTO RICO	1	
	SINT EUSTATIUS	1	
	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1	
		61	
	South America	ARGENTINA	10
		BOLIVIA	7
		BRAZIL	27
		CHILE	8
		COLOMBIA	30
		ECUADOR	6
		PARAGUAY	3
PERU		10	
SURINAME		1	
URUGUAY		4	
VENEZUELA		9	
South America Total	Country name unknown	1	
		116	
	Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	ALBANIA	3
		BELARUS	2
		BOSNIA HERZEGOVINA	1
		BULGARIA	1
		CROATIA	1
		CZECH	2
		ESTONIA	1
		GEORGIA	2
		HUNGARY	3
LITHUANIA		1	
MONTENEGRO		1	
NORTH MACEDONIA	3		
Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union Total	POLAND	1	
	ROMANIA	1	
	RUSSIA	6	
	SERBIA	3	
	SLOVAKIA	3	
	SLOVENIA	1	
	TAJIKISTAN	2	
	UKRAINE	1	
		39	

Region	Country	Total	
Western Europe	AUSTRIA	6	
	BELGIUM	6	
	DENMARK	3	
	FINLAND	4	
	FRANCE	18	
	GERMANY	21	
	GREECE	3	
	ITALY	19	
	JERSEY	1	
	LUXEMBOURG	1	
	NORWAY	3	
	PORTUGAL	9	
	SPAIN	16	
	SWEDEN	9	
	SWITZERLAND	23	
	THE NETHERLANDS	8	
	Western Europe Total	UK	42
Country name unknown		1	
		193	
Middle East		BAHRAIN	1
		CYPRUS	2
		IRAN	3
		IRAQ	1
		ISRAEL	6
		JORDAN	6
		KUWAIT	1
		LEBANON	4
		OMAN	2
		PALESTINE	2
		QATAR	1
Middle East Total		SAUDI ARABIA	2
		SYRIA	1
		TURKEY	1
	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1	
		34	
	North America	CANADA	51
		USA	128
	North America Total	179	
	Oceania	AUSTRALIA	33
		COOK ISLANDS	1
		FIJI	3
NEW CALEDONIA		1	
NEW ZEALAND		6	
Oceania Total	VANUATU	1	
		45	

1-1. Level of the crisis facing human survival - Environmental Doomsday Clock

In Table 1, “Environmental issues to be taken into account” are shown. Keeping in mind the problems that the environment faces at a global level, please select the three most pressing issues for the country or the region where you reside. Then, please rank them in the order of importance. Lastly, for each item, select a time using hours and minutes between 0:10 to 12:00, to indicate the level of crisis for that issue. For the purpose of calculating results, please select your times in units no smaller than 10 minutes.

Rank 1 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit:%
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*				
Number of Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
Number of Valid Response	[1884]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[178]	[51]	[127]	[61]	[116]	[192]	[150]	[42]	[81]	[33]	[39]	[1139]	[471]	[51]	[406]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1. Climate Change	47	51	55	42	60	55	62	31	23	42	44	33	41	41	23	51	69	37	35	51	54	40
2. Biosphere Integrity (Biodiversity)	12	20	18	25	14	16	13	26	22	27	26	31	15	15	15	7	6	6	5	0	17	19
3. Land-System Change (Land Use)	6	2	0	8	2	2	2	8	25	7	8	2	11	6	15	3	1	8	3	1	0	22
4. Biochemical flows (Pollution/Contamination)	6	2	0	8	2	2	2	2	3	3	1	7	1	0	15	8	2	4	13	25	6	4
5. Water Resources	6	0	0	0	2	2	2	15	7	2	2	0	6	24	8	7	1	6	13	12	0	4
6. Population	6	18	18	17	5	6	5	3	3	5	4	7	10	3	5	7	6	22	9	2	6	1
7. Food	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	4	3	0	8	0	3	1
8. Lifestyle (Consumption Habits)	4	4	6	0	8	10	8	3	4	7	7	5	0	3	8	4	3	2	5	1	14	1
9. Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures	9	2	3	0	6	8	5	11	11	8	6	14	14	6	10	9	10	16	8	9	0	8
No Response	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Time for Rank 1 Category	10:12	10:39	10:52	10:03	10:27	10:21	10:30	9:56	10:07	10:28	10:25	10:42	9:06	9:40	9:45	10:13	10:02	9:15	10:50	9:28	10:11	9:49

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit:%
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*				
Number of Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
Number of Valid Response	[1883]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[178]	[51]	[127]	[61]	[116]	[192]	[150]	[42]	[81]	[33]	[39]	[1138]	[471]	[51]	[405]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1. Climate Change	15	16	18	8	18	16	19	20	12	20	19	26	14	15	8	14	11	22	13	23	20	16
2. Biosphere Integrity (Biodiversity)	19	31	30	33	24	27	23	23	30	24	24	26	16	24	21	15	20	22	8	12	14	18
3. Land-System Change (Land Use)	9	7	9	0	11	16	9	18	21	13	15	10	14	18	10	5	6	12	3	4	6	13
4. Biochemical flows (Pollution/Contamination)	12	7	6	8	4	4	4	5	7	10	11	7	10	3	13	14	12	8	17	24	6	11
5. Water Resources	13	7	3	17	8	8	9	10	9	5	7	0	20	21	10	15	8	18	22	15	9	17
6. Population	8	16	18	8	12	10	13	5	2	6	5	7	7	6	0	9	7	10	13	6	6	5
7. Food	4	0	0	0	1	2	1	2	5	0	0	0	9	0	0	6	7	0	7	2	3	4
8. Lifestyle (Consumption Habits)	9	9	3	25	11	10	11	7	6	12	11	14	2	0	15	9	11	6	7	5	17	5
9. Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures	12	9	12	0	11	8	13	11	8	8	8	10	9	12	23	13	18	4	9	9	20	12
No Response	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Time for Rank 2 Category	9:27	10:09	10:18	9:43	9:54	9:55	9:53	9:23	9:16	9:55	9:48	10:22	8:05	9:05	9:05	9:25	9:22	8:55	9:47	8:35	9:27	9:04

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

Rank 3 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit:%
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*				
Number of Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
Number of Valid Response	[1879]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[178]	[51]	[127]	[61]	[116]	[192]	[150]	[42]	[81]	[33]	[39]	[1134]	[471]	[51]	[401]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1. Climate Change	12	16	9	33	8	12	6	16	14	14	13	17	12	9	23	11	7	10	12	23	17	18
2. Biosphere Integrity (Biodiversity)	12	11	15	0	13	14	13	10	14	12	12	12	16	12	13	11	12	22	9	9	6	16
3. Land-System Change (Land Use)	8	20	18	25	10	8	11	8	11	11	11	10	14	9	13	7	9	6	4	8	3	7
4. Biochemical flows (Pollution/Contamination)	11	2	3	0	9	10	9	5	8	9	8	12	4	3	3	13	11	12	14	24	17	7
5. Water Resources	11	11	12	8	11	8	13	10	11	9	10	7	11	15	10	11	6	12	13	14	11	19
6. Population	7	9	12	0	8	6	9	5	3	7	7	5	10	3	3	7	5	20	10	2	3	7
7. Food	7	2	0	8	4	6	4	3	3	2	2	2	11	3	3	9	13	2	9	4	6	2
8. Lifestyle (Consumption Habits)	12	18	21	8	17	20	16	20	12	16	15	21	7	12	8	11	15	6	9	5	11	10
9. Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures	19	11	9	17	19	18	20	23	23	20	21	14	15	32	26	18	22	12	17	12	26	13
No Response	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Time for Rank 3 Category	8:50	9:51	9:56	9:36	9:16	9:26	9:12	9:02	8:44	9:29	9:20	10:02	7:52	9:05	8:52	8:41	8:51	8:13	8:45	7:41	8:32	8:56

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

2. Do you see any signs of improvement in the approach to global environmental issues? Please answer these questions from the following three viewpoints in comparison with the situation before 2015 when the Paris Agreement and SDGs were adopted:

Question 2-1 Do you think any progress has been made in a transition to a decarbonized society?

(Percentages are based on valid responses.)

1. Public awareness

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit: %
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA										Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1890]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[33]	[39]	[1143]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[91]	[35]	[83]
1. Definitely	21	38	42	25	35	33	35	16	13	37	36	38	17	6	31	17	10	22	25	5	3	28
2. somewhat	51	56	55	58	56	55	57	44	56	50	48	57	48	73	44	50	45	49	56	52	37	49
3. Cannot say either way	12	2	0	8	3	4	2	11	2	3	4	0	12	6	5	17	22	2	14	23	23	7
4. not really	13	4	3	8	4	6	4	25	28	10	11	5	16	12	21	13	19	22	4	16	29	14
5. Definitely not	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	2	0	0	0	6	3	0	3	4	6	0	3	9	1
average	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
standard deviation	1.008	0.720	0.653	0.853	0.822	0.887	0.797	1.134	1.083	0.882	0.922	0.708	1.141	0.890	1.089	0.998	1.033	1.219	0.763	0.941	1.071	1.017

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

2. Policies, legal system

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit: %
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA										Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1890]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[33]	[39]	[1143]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[91]	[35]	[83]
1. Definitely	15	4	3	8	4	8	3	7	3	6	7	2	10	9	10	21	7	18	44	3	6	20
2. somewhat	46	58	58	58	53	53	52	41	35	59	56	67	40	48	46	44	43	57	40	66	23	47
3. Cannot say either way	16	2	3	0	12	8	13	15	16	8	9	5	17	15	18	18	24	10	14	14	31	12
4. not really	19	31	33	25	27	25	28	33	34	25	26	24	23	21	21	13	20	14	2	12	29	20
5. Definitely not	4	4	3	8	4	6	3	5	11	2	2	2	10	6	5	3	6	2	0	4	11	0
average	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	-0.2	0.7
standard deviation	1.086	1.095	1.062	1.231	1.035	1.122	1.002	1.097	1.111	0.996	1.007	0.966	1.188	1.109	1.088	1.051	1.045	0.977	0.765	0.911	1.098	1.025

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

3. Funds, human resources, technologies and facilities

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit: %
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA										Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1886]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[33]	[39]	[1139]	[472]	[51]	[410]	[88]	[35]	[83]
1. Definitely	11	11	12	8	7	8	6	7	6	8	10	0	10	21	13	13	5	12	25	2	3	19
2. somewhat	48	60	64	50	65	71	63	33	43	58	56	67	32	39	23	46	40	49	53	52	23	49
3. Cannot say either way	19	4	0	17	9	8	9	20	13	15	15	14	15	15	33	23	29	22	18	24	23	16
4. not really	18	16	21	0	17	12	20	33	30	18	17	19	31	18	26	16	24	18	4	20	34	13
5. Definitely not	3	9	3	25	2	2	2	8	8	2	2	0	12	6	5	2	3	0	0	1	17	2
average	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	-0.4	0.7
standard deviation	1.019	1.160	1.059	1.403	0.930	0.855	0.956	1.125	1.134	0.924	0.957	0.804	1.239	1.202	1.105	0.974	0.949	0.923	0.789	0.869	1.117	1.009

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

Question 2-2 Where do you see signs of improvement? Please choose one category from Table 1, which shows a list of “Environmental issues to be taken into account”:

(Percentages are based on valid responses.)

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit: %
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA										Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1867]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1119]	[470]	[51]	[402]	[78]	[35]	[83]
1. Climate Change	28	36	33	42	58	59	57	28	23	41	39	48	44	32	38	20	24	31	12	12	14	37
2. Biosphere Integrity (Biodiversity)	7	9	9	8	7	12	5	10	11	13	13	17	6	12	18	5	3	8	4	1	3	19
3. Land-System Change (Land Use)	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	7	6	5	2	1	2	3	5	0	6
4. Biochemical flows (Pollution/Contamination)	7	2	3	0	3	6	2	3	2	6	8	0	1	3	3	10	10	6	12	3	3	4
5. Water Resources	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	1	2	2	0	4	3	3	4	2	4	6	5	3	1
6. Population	3	2	3	0	2	0	2	2	1	3	4	0	5	3	5	3	3	14	3	1	0	1
7. Food	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	1	3	3	5	1	0	0	2	2	2	2	3	0	2
8. Lifestyle (Consumption Habits)	17	7	9	0	6	6	5	16	22	9	9	7	5	9	15	21	27	4	20	14	23	5
9. Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures	18	22	18	33	11	8	13	8	15	13	12	19	6	18	5	22	16	16	28	44	34	13
No sign of improvement at all	13	22	24	17	9	10	9	23	21	9	11	5	20	15	8	12	13	14	9	13	20	11

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

1. Public awareness

[Climate Change]

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea					
Number of Valid Response	[526]	[16]	[11]	[5]	[103]	[30]	[73]	[17]	[27]	[79]	[59]	[20]	[36]	[11]	[15]	[222]	[111]	[16]	[50]	[9]	[5]	[31]
1. Improvements	48	56	64	40	67	70	66	53	48	77	76	80	44	55	40	27	17	44	36	0	0	55
2. Perhaps some improvements	42	44	36	60	32	30	33	35	41	19	19	20	47	45	47	55	58	44	56	67	100	39
3. Cannot say either way	6	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	3	0	6	0	0	11	21	0	2	0	0	3
4. Not really any improvements	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	11	1	2	0	3	0	13	6	5	13	6	33	0	3
5. No improvements at all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
average	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.0	1.5
standard deviation	0.774	0.512	0.505	0.548	0.496	0.466	0.510	0.985	0.944	0.576	0.623	0.410	0.717	0.522	0.990	0.801	0.740	0.981	0.764	1.000	-	0.723

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

[Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures]

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea					
Number of Valid Response	[341]	[9]	[6]	[3]	[20]	[4]	[16]	[5]	[17]	[26]	[18]	[8]	[5]	[6]	[2]	[251]	[75]	[8]	[111]	[34]	[12]	[11]
1. Improvements	26	33	17	67	65	50	69	40	24	73	78	63	20	67	0	17	3	38	24	24	0	27
2. Perhaps some improvements	58	56	67	33	35	50	31	60	65	12	11	13	60	17	50	65	61	50	67	68	67	73
3. Cannot say either way	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	8	6	13	0	0	50	12	23	13	6	6	25	0
4. Not really any improvements	6	11	17	0	0	0	0	0	6	8	6	13	0	0	0	6	13	0	3	3	8	0
5. No improvements at all	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
average	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3
standard deviation	0.798	0.928	0.983	0.577	0.489	0.577	0.479	0.548	0.748	0.949	0.850	1.165	1.517	1.602	0.707	0.726	0.759	0.707	0.634	0.640	0.669	0.467

2. Policies, legal system

[Climate Change]

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea					
Number of Valid Response	[525]	[16]	[11]	[5]	[103]	[30]	[73]	[17]	[27]	[79]	[59]	[20]	[36]	[11]	[15]	[221]	[110]	[16]	[50]	[9]	[5]	[31]
1. Improvements	23	6	9	0	18	23	16	12	22	28	25	35	14	36	13	27	15	19	56	0	20	35
2. Perhaps some improvements	50	69	73	60	58	53	60	53	37	53	58	40	56	36	47	44	46	69	30	56	60	42
3. Cannot say either way	13	6	9	0	7	7	7	6	11	6	3	15	22	9	20	19	25	0	10	33	20	16
4. Not really any improvements	13	19	9	40	17	17	16	29	30	13	14	10	8	18	13	8	11	6	4	11	0	3
5. No improvements at all	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	3	6	0	0	3
average	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0
standard deviation	0.971	0.885	0.751	1.095	0.936	0.986	0.921	1.068	1.156	0.926	0.918	0.973	0.806	1.136	1.125	0.977	0.968	1.025	0.830	0.726	0.707	0.983

[Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures]

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea					
Number of Valid Response	[341]	[9]	[6]	[3]	[20]	[4]	[16]	[5]	[17]	[26]	[18]	[8]	[5]	[6]	[2]	[251]	[75]	[8]	[111]	[34]	[12]	[11]
1. Improvements	30	22	17	33	30	0	38	40	6	35	39	25	40	33	50	30	5	13	53	26	0	27
2. Perhaps some improvements	50	33	33	33	45	75	38	40	47	46	50	38	40	33	50	52	64	63	38	65	67	55
3. Cannot say either way	12	22	17	33	10	25	6	0	35	12	6	25	20	0	0	11	19	0	8	3	25	9
4. Not really any improvements	8	22	33	0	15	0	19	20	12	8	6	13	0	17	0	6	12	25	0	6	8	9
5. No improvements at all	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
average	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.0
standard deviation	0.883	1.130	1.211	1.000	1.021	0.500	1.124	1.225	0.800	0.891	0.808	1.035	0.837	1.643	0.707	0.830	0.767	1.061	0.720	0.729	0.669	0.894

3. Funds, human resources, technologies and facilities

[Climate Change]

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[525]	[16]	[11]	[5]	[103]	[30]	[73]	[17]	[27]	[79]	[59]	[20]	[36]	[11]	[15]	[221]	[110]	[16]	[50]	[9]	[5]	[31]
1. Improvements	20	6	9	0	21	20	22	35	4	32	34	25	14	55	13	16	10	19	32	0	0	19
2. Perhaps some improvements	48	63	64	60	54	53	55	29	59	42	37	55	28	27	27	52	55	38	50	67	40	52
3. Cannot say either way	19	13	9	20	13	17	11	12	22	15	17	10	31	0	47	21	24	25	16	11	40	16
4. Not really any improvements	11	13	18	0	12	10	12	18	15	11	12	10	22	9	13	9	9	13	2	22	20	10
5. No improvements at all	2	6	0	20	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	6	9	0	2	3	6	0	0	0	3
average	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.7
standard deviation	0.970	1.033	0.924	1.304	0.890	0.874	0.902	1.312	0.802	0.965	0.998	0.887	1.124	1.375	0.910	0.917	0.890	1.155	0.746	0.882	0.837	0.999

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

[Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures]

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[341]	[9]	[6]	[3]	[20]	[4]	[16]	[5]	[17]	[26]	[18]	[8]	[5]	[6]	[2]	[251]	[75]	[8]	[111]	[34]	[12]	[11]
1. Improvements	17	33	33	33	35	50	31	0	12	12	11	13	20	17	0	16	3	0	32	6	0	18
2. Perhaps some improvements	51	56	50	67	55	50	56	20	53	69	83	38	20	50	0	50	56	50	41	68	50	36
3. Cannot say either way	23	0	0	0	5	0	6	60	12	8	0	25	40	17	50	27	33	38	26	18	25	18
4. Not really any improvements	8	11	17	0	5	0	6	20	24	12	6	25	20	0	50	6	8	13	1	9	17	18
5. No improvements at all	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	1	0	0	0	0	8	9
average	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
standard deviation	0.861	0.928	1.095	0.577	0.768	0.577	0.806	0.707	1.007	0.801	0.594	1.061	1.140	1.378	0.707	0.827	0.684	0.744	0.785	0.719	1.030	1.286

3. Please answer the following questions about sustainable development goals (SDGs) in Fig. 1.

Question 3-1 On the world average, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the highest level of realization in 2030, and then, rank them, from highest (1st) to lowest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Rank 1 Category

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1.NO POVERTY	4	4	6	0	3	4	3	7	1	3	3	2	0	9	3	4	3	2	7	0	6	5
2.ZERO HUNGER	7	2	3	0	3	2	4	2	2	6	7	0	9	9	5	9	6	10	15	1	0	10
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	5	4	6	0	1	0	2	8	2	5	5	5	4	0	3	6	1	20	7	11	9	13
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	7	4	6	0	7	8	6	3	5	11	13	5	10	3	10	6	6	10	7	3	17	4
5.GENDER EQUALITY	8	11	9	17	7	6	7	8	17	9	8	14	16	6	8	6	10	6	4	2	0	2
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	5	7	9	0	6	12	4	3	4	5	6	2	1	0	8	6	5	6	5	10	0	8
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	10	13	12	17	12	10	13	11	11	10	9	14	7	18	18	9	7	12	10	5	17	7
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	4	4	0	17	3	4	3	5	1	3	3	2	0	0	0	5	4	2	4	15	3	2
9.INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	13	9	9	8	8	8	9	2	15	15	14	19	10	9	13	15	19	8	13	14	11	10
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	2	2	0	8	4	4	4	0	3	1	1	2	1	3	0	3	0	0	5	2	0	4
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	5	2	3	0	5	4	5	5	2	6	7	5	0	3	3	5	5	2	6	6	3	4
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	5	2	3	0	2	4	1	2	3	2	3	0	2	0	5	6	11	0	3	6	6	2
13.CLIMATE ACTION	13	22	24	17	21	22	21	18	12	13	13	14	17	15	5	11	13	12	7	12	20	17
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	2	0	8	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	2
15.LIFE ON LAND	1	2	3	0	1	2	0	3	2	1	1	0	4	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	6	4
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	3	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	9	7	6	8	15	12	16	23	18	9	7	14	17	18	15	5	6	12	2	9	3	6
No response	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	0

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	Unit: %
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]	
1.NO POVERTY	3	2	3	0	3	6	2	5	0	2	2	2	1	6	3	3	3	2	4	2	0	5	
2.ZERO HUNGER	4	2	3	0	2	2	2	7	1	8	11	0	0	9	8	4	5	6	5	0	3	7	
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	5	0	0	0	4	4	5	2	4	4	4	5	12	3	8	4	1	4	5	10	9	11	
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	5	11	6	25	3	0	4	3	5	4	4	2	6	6	8	6	6	8	6	6	9	4	
5.GENDER EQUALITY	7	2	3	0	10	8	11	15	10	6	6	5	5	9	0	6	7	6	8	1	9	2	
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7	4	6	0	7	6	7	2	2	6	5	7	4	15	10	7	7	12	9	1	0	11	
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	11	18	24	0	15	10	17	11	9	10	11	7	9	12	5	11	14	6	9	4	14	8	
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	6	9	9	8	6	6	5	3	5	6	7	5	1	0	3	6	4	4	6	23	3	2	
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	12	22	24	17	14	20	12	13	8	18	18	17	10	9	13	11	14	8	9	6	17	12	
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	3	2	3	0	4	4	4	2	3	4	3	7	7	0	5	3	0	4	6	0	0	4	
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	6	2	3	0	3	6	2	5	7	3	3	2	4	3	5	7	6	8	10	4	6	4	
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	7	2	0	8	1	0	2	8	7	5	3	10	4	9	5	8	13	6	4	8	11	5	
13.CLIMATE ACTION	11	11	9	17	8	10	8	10	19	12	11	17	16	9	18	9	8	22	5	23	9	14	
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	2	2	0	8	3	0	4	3	3	2	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	5	
15.LIFE ON LAND	1	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	5	3	3	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	5	3	0	2	1	0	3	4	0	0	
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	7	9	6	17	13	16	13	10	12	11	11	12	10	6	8	5	7	4	2	5	11	5	
No response	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	8	1	0	0	

Rank 3 Category

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	Unit: %
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]	
1.NO POVERTY	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	3	2	3	0	6	0	
2.ZERO HUNGER	3	2	3	0	3	0	4	2	0	5	6	0	2	0	3	3	3	6	4	5	3	1	
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	5	4	6	0	3	4	3	7	1	5	5	2	7	0	13	6	3	4	7	15	23	2	
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	5	4	6	0	6	14	2	0	2	9	9	10	12	12	5	4	5	2	4	0	0	4	
5.GENDER EQUALITY	6	2	3	0	5	8	4	7	6	9	10	7	10	0	13	5	7	0	3	2	11	2	
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	5	7	3	17	6	8	5	5	7	5	5	5	2	12	5	5	5	2	6	3	0	6	
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	9	13	18	0	9	4	11	8	9	11	13	5	10	6	0	8	8	4	7	11	14	8	
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	5	7	6	8	6	2	8	2	3	5	5	7	6	3	0	5	4	2	4	11	0	4	
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	11	7	6	8	15	14	15	11	10	10	9	12	14	12	13	10	14	12	7	5	9	7	
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	3	0	0	0	5	0	7	0	2	4	3	7	6	3	5	3	1	8	5	0	0	2	
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	9	13	15	8	11	22	6	8	7	6	5	7	2	6	8	9	10	6	10	2	11	6	
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	7	4	3	8	3	0	5	7	10	6	5	7	1	15	3	8	10	12	5	11	11	6	
13.CLIMATE ACTION	11	16	18	8	12	10	13	20	16	11	9	19	15	15	8	10	11	18	7	12	6	12	
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	2	3	0	1	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	2	2	0	0	5	0	4	
15.LIFE ON LAND	3	4	3	8	1	0	2	3	4	3	3	2	0	3	13	2	3	2	1	1	0	11	
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	2	1	1	0	4	6	5	2	1	6	2	3	0	11	
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	9	13	6	33	12	12	13	13	20	9	9	10	5	9	5	7	8	16	3	11	3	13	
No response	6	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	9	3	0	22	2	3	0	

Question 3-2 On the world average, in your view, please select three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the lowest level of realization in 2030, and then, rank them, from lowest (1st) to highest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Rank 1 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea					
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1.NO POVERTY	36	42	42	42	43	37	45	49	53	32	30	40	48	29	36	32	35	31	29	46	6	22
2.ZERO HUNGER	8	13	12	17	6	2	8	7	12	7	8	2	11	21	3	7	8	14	7	3	0	4
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	5	1	2	1	2	5	0	3	3	4	0	3	0	3	2
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	1	0	1	3	0	3	2	0	5	0	3	1
5.GENDER EQUALITY	4	7	6	8	3	0	4	0	0	4	4	2	2	6	10	5	2	14	5	6	6	8
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	6	0	1	0	2	3	1	0	1
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	3	1	1	0	4	0	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	4
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	2	2	3	0	1	0	2	5	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	3	1	8	5	0	3	4
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	2	0	2	4	0	0	5
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	10	9	9	8	8	14	5	7	6	12	13	10	9	3	5	11	13	12	8	15	31	7
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	2	1	5	2	3	3	2	0	4	2	3	3	2
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	3	2	0	8	10	14	9	3	0	5	4	10	2	0	3	1	0	4	2	0	6	2
13.CLIMATE ACTION	6	2	3	0	7	10	5	7	5	7	7	5	2	0	5	7	8	2	6	8	20	4
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	6	9	9	8	8	10	7	2	6	12	13	7	1	9	8	5	3	4	6	2	9	12
15.LIFE ON LAND	3	2	3	0	2	0	3	5	4	6	5	10	2	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	6
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	9	9	9	8	7	12	5	3	1	8	9	5	5	15	15	10	17	2	6	8	6	10
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	6	5	2	1	0	1	4	3	6
No response	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea					
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1.NO POVERTY	12	16	21	0	11	12	11	7	16	10	11	5	11	12	8	12	17	12	7	14	11	10
2.ZERO HUNGER	22	27	27	25	31	33	30	21	34	20	17	29	30	24	31	19	23	24	16	15	6	16
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	5	0	0	0	2	6	1	3	4	4	3	7	7	9	3	5	7	6	4	0	0	5
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	4	7	9	0	2	0	3	5	6	2	3	0	5	3	3	4	3	4	5	0	0	4
5.GENDER EQUALITY	5	2	0	8	5	8	4	10	0	3	3	2	0	9	5	6	4	4	8	6	11	2
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	3	4	3	8	1	0	1	3	3	3	3	5	2	9	0	3	2	4	4	5	6	2
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	2	2	3	0	1	0	1	3	0	3	4	0	4	3	3	3	2	6	2	4	0	5
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	3	2	0	8	3	6	2	5	5	3	4	0	5	3	5	3	1	6	6	0	6	4
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	2
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	12	13	15	8	11	8	12	10	8	11	12	7	10	15	10	13	14	8	9	23	20	13
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	2	0	0	0	3	4	2	3	1	1	1	0	1	0	10	2	0	4	3	1	0	2
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	4	7	3	17	6	4	7	7	3	3	1	7	5	6	3	3	1	6	4	0	6	10
13.CLIMATE ACTION	4	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	2	5	6	0	2	6	8	4	4	4	5	2	6	2
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	6	7	9	0	9	10	9	3	7	9	8	14	4	0	3	6	7	2	4	10	17	7
15.LIFE ON LAND	5	11	9	17	7	6	7	7	6	12	13	10	2	0	3	3	2	0	4	4	6	2
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	7	2	0	8	5	2	6	7	5	10	9	12	7	3	0	8	9	10	6	10	6	12
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	1	1	2	1	0	5	2	1	2	2	5	0	1
No response	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	8	0	0	0

Rank 3 Category

Unit: %

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA																					
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]				
1.NO POVERTY	8	9	6	17	6	2	8	2	5	9	7	14	6	12	5	9	12	4	5	15	9	8				
2.ZERO HUNGER	7	7	6	8	5	6	5	3	9	7	6	10	11	6	5	7	7	6	5	4	17	10				
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	9	4	6	0	7	8	7	10	14	8	7	10	10	12	8	9	16	12	4	2	0	6				
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	5	2	3	0	3	4	3	8	7	4	3	5	1	3	10	5	6	4	4	0	6	6				
5.GENDER EQUALITY	6	9	9	8	9	12	8	7	4	6	8	0	7	3	10	6	5	2	9	4	3	1				
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	5	11	15	0	3	4	2	3	9	5	6	2	4	3	5	5	5	6	4	12	6	4				
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	3	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	4	2	3	0	6	3	0	4	4	2	3	1	3	10				
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	7	1	2	3	0	2	6	5	2	2	4	3	0	3	5				
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	1	0	5	1	0	4	3	0	0	1				
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	13	18	18	17	13	14	13	13	14	10	10	12	15	12	15	13	15	20	9	19	9	12				
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	3	4	3	8	3	2	3	5	3	3	3	2	5	3	3	2	1	6	3	0	3	8				
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	5	4	3	8	15	16	14	3	6	8	7	12	4	6	5	3	1	2	4	5	0	8				
13.CLIMATE ACTION	5	9	9	8	8	6	9	2	3	6	6	5	9	9	3	4	5	2	5	2	6	2				
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	5	7	6	8	6	8	5	16	3	6	6	5	2	0	10	4	3	10	3	5	0	7				
15.LIFE ON LAND	3	7	9	0	4	6	4	3	7	4	3	7	1	0	5	3	2	0	2	4	11	2				
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	12	9	6	17	12	6	14	13	9	18	19	14	11	21	0	11	13	12	7	15	20	7				
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	3	0	0	0	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	4	3	5	3	1	6	4	8	3	1				
No response	5	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	22	2	3	0				

Question 3-4 In your country or region, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the highest level of realization in 2030, and then, rank them, from highest (1st) to lowest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Rank 1 Category

Unit: %

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA																					
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]				
1.NO POVERTY	7	0	0	0	2	8	0	3	3	5	7	0	2	12	3	9	4	6	15	0	9	12				
2.ZERO HUNGER	13	4	6	0	3	2	3	3	4	14	15	10	10	6	10	17	19	12	20	8	0	8				
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	7	11	12	8	3	8	2	3	1	8	7	10	5	12	8	8	4	16	6	26	11	13				
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	9	9	9	8	10	8	11	11	2	10	9	12	14	12	8	9	12	10	6	14	14	5				
5.GENDER EQUALITY	8	4	3	8	11	14	9	13	20	9	11	5	14	0	13	6	3	2	7	14	3	7				
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	11	11	12	8	8	16	5	8	9	10	7	21	5	12	13	12	21	12	4	9	11	5				
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	7	7	9	0	9	6	11	10	9	8	9	5	10	9	8	6	5	16	4	6	9	6				
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	5	7	9	0	12	4	15	7	2	4	4	2	4	3	3	4	2	2	5	11	3	6				
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	9	7	6	8	12	2	16	8	9	8	8	10	2	6	8	9	10	6	8	6	11	11				
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	1	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	3	1	1	0	4	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	4				
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	3	0	0	0	2	6	1	0	1	3	3	2	0	0	3	4	4	2	7	0	3	1				
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	4	2	3	0	2	4	2	2	5	2	2	2	4	3	0	4	6	4	3	4	6	2				
13.CLIMATE ACTION	8	13	15	8	13	16	13	10	13	11	10	14	9	12	10	5	5	6	5	0	11	6				
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	7	3	17	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	5				
15.LIFE ON LAND	1	4	6	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	6	0				
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	2	7	0	25	1	0	2	3	3	3	3	0	5	0	5	1	0	0	3	0	0	2				
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	5	7	6	8	5	0	7	16	16	4	3	7	11	9	10	2	2	8	1	1	3	6				
No response	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0				

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Unit: %	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA				Western Europe (except UK)	UK						Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1.NO POVERTY	3	2	0	8	1	0	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	0	3	4	3	6	8	0	3	2
2.ZERO HUNGER	7	7	9	0	4	4	4	7	4	10	11	5	2	12	5	8	10	8	9	2	3	2
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	7	11	12	8	5	14	2	5	3	8	9	2	5	6	8	8	7	4	5	16	14	12
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	10	9	6	17	9	14	7	2	3	11	12	10	14	9	8	11	14	12	8	19	6	10
5.GENDER EQUALITY	7	9	9	8	9	8	10	10	11	10	11	7	11	12	3	5	3	6	6	4	11	7
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	9	9	12	0	9	8	10	7	3	8	9	7	5	18	13	9	13	20	6	5	3	6
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	8	9	9	8	15	8	18	8	10	11	11	14	4	6	5	6	5	6	6	10	14	4
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	6	7	9	0	7	6	8	8	1	5	5	5	1	3	5	7	4	6	7	19	6	6
9.INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	11	9	12	0	15	22	13	16	13	9	8	12	7	6	28	11	12	8	9	12	11	10
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	3	7	9	0	3	4	2	5	3	1	1	0	11	0	0	3	1	0	6	0	3	4
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	7	2	3	0	4	0	5	2	5	3	3	5	4	3	8	9	10	14	9	1	3	10
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	5	2	0	8	2	0	3	10	6	4	4	5	2	6	3	5	7	2	3	8	9	5
13.CLIMATE ACTION	5	7	0	25	7	4	9	7	10	5	5	5	14	6	0	3	2	6	4	0	6	6
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	2	4	3	8	1	0	1	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	3	2	2	0	1	3	0	0
15.LIFE ON LAND	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	3	1	1	0	5	6	5	2	1	0	1	0	0	10
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	3	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	3	5	2	14	4	6	5	3	3	0	2	0	3	2
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	4	7	6	8	4	4	5	11	14	4	3	7	9	3	0	2	3	4	2	0	6	5
No response	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	1	0	8	0	0	0

Rank 3 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Unit: %	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA				Western Europe (except UK)	UK						Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1.NO POVERTY	2	4	3	8	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	3	2	2	2	2	0	3	0
2.ZERO HUNGER	4	7	9	0	1	2	1	2	2	6	6	5	6	0	0	5	8	8	3	0	0	1
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	7	11	12	8	4	6	3	3	4	8	8	10	2	9	5	8	6	6	9	22	9	8
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	7	7	9	0	5	8	4	7	5	8	9	5	10	15	8	7	8	8	6	2	14	7
5.GENDER EQUALITY	6	4	3	8	8	8	8	8	11	13	13	12	10	3	13	4	4	4	3	6	14	2
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	7	7	3	17	5	2	6	2	6	8	5	19	4	15	5	7	7	8	7	4	14	10
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	7	4	3	8	8	10	8	8	11	7	7	7	5	0	5	6	8	4	6	4	11	4
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	6	13	12	17	11	10	11	3	3	4	5	2	5	6	5	6	4	8	6	11	0	7
9.INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	9	2	3	0	8	2	10	7	7	5	5	5	6	6	5	10	13	16	8	6	11	10
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	6	0	0	0	9	10	9	16	4	5	7	0	10	12	5	4	2	14	7	2	3	5
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	8	13	15	8	8	10	8	2	1	10	10	10	1	12	5	10	12	6	9	6	6	7
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	5	7	9	0	3	2	4	5	10	3	3	2	4	3	15	5	8	0	5	1	0	2
13.CLIMATE ACTION	7	2	3	0	9	12	8	13	7	10	9	12	17	3	15	5	5	8	3	6	0	13
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	2	0	8	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	6	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4
15.LIFE ON LAND	3	2	0	8	4	4	4	7	5	2	3	0	1	3	3	2	1	0	1	14	3	6
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	5	9	12	0	7	10	6	5	2	7	7	7	6	3	8	4	5	6	3	2	3	6
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	5	4	3	8	7	4	9	13	20	4	3	5	11	3	0	4	4	4	2	5	3	7
No response	5	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	21	6	6	0

Question 3-5 In your country or region, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the lowest level of realization in 2030, and then, rank them, from lowest (1st) to highest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Rank 1 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea					
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1.NO POVERTY	20	11	12	8	30	27	31	34	46	13	12	19	40	15	21	15	13	31	17	17	0	14
2.ZERO HUNGER	3	0	0	0	4	0	5	3	7	1	1	0	12	3	10	2	1	2	3	3	0	7
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	3	2	0	8	1	0	1	5	3	3	2	5	5	0	5	4	4	8	3	0	0	6
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	5	2	2	0	4	9	8	4	2	4	7	1	0	4
5.GENDER EQUALITY	11	16	15	17	2	2	2	3	0	4	4	2	4	6	8	15	26	18	8	5	9	6
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	2	2	0	8	1	2	1	7	1	2	2	0	1	3	0	2	0	4	3	5	0	5
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	4	2	0	8	3	6	2	5	3	4	5	0	2	3	5	5	6	0	4	6	6	4
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	4	2	1	2	2	0	0	7	7	6	8	0	14	0
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	4	4	1	0	4
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	10	13	12	17	13	14	13	7	10	18	17	21	2	3	8	9	8	2	8	14	37	10
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	3	4	6	0	2	6	0	0	1	6	7	5	9	3	5	3	1	2	4	5	0	5
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	6	4	3	8	20	20	20	2	2	13	13	14	4	12	5	4	1	10	7	0	3	2
13.CLIMATE ACTION	9	22	30	0	7	6	7	8	3	9	10	7	4	6	8	10	14	2	7	11	17	5
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	7	9	9	8	5	4	5	7	3	14	14	14	1	15	10	6	5	4	7	5	6	12
15.LIFE ON LAND	3	11	9	17	3	4	3	2	4	6	7	2	1	3	3	2	2	2	2	0	3	6
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	6	2	3	0	5	2	6	8	6	5	5	5	9	21	3	6	5	2	3	22	6	7
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	1	0	0	0	2	6	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	3	2	2	0	2	3	0	4
No response	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA	Western Europe (except UK)	UK			Japan	India	China				Taiwan	Korea					
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1.NO POVERTY	7	0	0	0	8	4	10	11	11	8	7	10	6	3	8	7	9	4	5	9	0	6
2.ZERO HUNGER	8	4	6	0	12	12	13	15	21	5	3	12	21	12	8	5	2	18	6	2	0	8
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4	2	3	0	4	2	5	8	7	3	2	5	5	3	5	4	5	2	4	1	0	1
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	5	2	0	8	2	2	2	7	9	4	5	2	2	6	3	5	3	10	7	4	0	4
5.GENDER EQUALITY	7	4	6	0	2	4	1	3	3	3	4	0	2	6	10	9	14	10	5	5	11	5
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	3	2	0	8	3	2	3	7	3	1	1	0	7	6	3	3	0	6	4	10	3	2
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	4	4	6	0	4	12	2	3	0	3	3	2	9	0	5	5	6	2	4	3	3	5
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	7	2	0	8	3	0	4	5	8	5	7	0	4	6	8	9	14	4	7	0	14	6
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	3	2	2	0	5	3	5	3	3	4	3	3	0	4
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	10	18	21	8	17	16	17	11	9	11	11	14	7	6	10	9	9	16	8	10	14	12
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	5	7	3	17	6	8	5	8	3	7	7	10	5	9	8	4	4	2	5	1	3	8
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	7	9	9	8	12	10	13	2	2	11	10	14	4	9	8	6	4	4	9	1	6	10
13.CLIMATE ACTION	7	11	15	0	9	10	9	3	4	6	8	0	4	15	8	7	7	4	7	6	14	5
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	9	11	9	17	7	6	8	5	3	9	10	7	6	12	5	10	8	2	8	28	11	8
15.LIFE ON LAND	6	16	15	17	5	8	4	0	6	15	13	21	5	0	3	4	5	2	5	0	9	4
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	5	7	6	8	3	4	3	8	8	4	4	2	6	6	3	6	4	10	4	14	6	6
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	3	4	0	1	0	3	3	3	2	2	2	6	6
No response	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	8	0	0	0

Rank 3 Category

Unit: %

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe (except UK)			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA					UK						Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1.NO POVERTY	7	7	6	8	7	8	7	11	9	9	7	17	5	9	3	7	8	8	5	9	9	7
2.ZERO HUNGER	2	0	0	0	3	2	3	8	3	2	2	0	4	6	3	2	0	6	2	1	3	5
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	5	0	0	0	6	8	5	5	9	5	5	7	6	6	10	4	6	4	4	2	0	6
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	4	0	0	0	2	0	3	2	14	1	1	0	6	0	3	3	4	0	4	3	3	1
5.GENDER EQUALITY	6	4	6	0	3	0	5	5	4	6	6	5	4	3	5	7	11	8	5	0	14	2
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	3	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	4	3	3	2	9	6	3	3	1	10	4	10	6	6
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	5	7	9	0	3	4	2	7	3	1	1	2	11	9	3	6	7	6	4	5	6	6
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	6	7	9	0	2	4	1	2	3	7	7	7	9	12	3	7	11	4	5	4	6	2
9.INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	3	4	0	17	2	4	1	11	2	2	3	0	5	0	3	3	3	4	4	0	0	4
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11	13	9	25	12	22	9	10	15	15	15	12	11	18	13	9	10	16	7	6	9	12
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	5	2	3	0	8	4	10	7	5	4	5	0	6	12	5	4	4	4	3	6	0	7
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	7	11	9	17	17	18	16	7	4	12	11	19	5	3	8	5	3	8	6	6	6	7
13.CLIMATE ACTION	7	11	9	17	9	8	10	5	3	9	11	0	5	0	13	7	9	4	5	10	6	6
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	6	13	18	0	7	8	6	2	3	7	5	12	2	3	5	7	7	6	7	6	9	8
15.LIFE ON LAND	6	9	12	0	4	2	5	10	3	11	11	12	6	9	3	6	5	2	7	5	9	5
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	7	4	3	8	11	6	13	7	14	4	5	2	5	3	15	7	7	6	4	14	6	11
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	3	7	6	8	1	2	1	0	2	4	4	2	1	3	5	4	3	6	4	6	6	4
No response	6	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	0	22	4	6	0

Respondent Affiliation

Unit: %

Organization

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe (except UK)			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA					UK						Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
1. Central government	6	7	9	0	8	14	5	13	8	7	7	5	15	15	23	4	1	16	1	17	0	11
2. Local government	5	0	0	0	4	0	6	5	3	5	6	0	2	0	5	6	6	0	5	18	3	1
3. University/research institution	38	36	42	17	37	35	38	30	44	39	43	26	31	32	38	38	58	35	22	20	6	36
4. NGO/NPO	19	27	21	42	22	20	23	31	36	28	26	36	35	35	33	13	8	20	4	20	91	41
5. Corporation	18	7	9	0	4	4	5	10	3	6	6	5	2	3	0	28	9	2	61	22	0	4
6. Mass Media	2	0	0	0	6	2	7	2	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	0	0	1
7. Other	11	24	18	42	18	25	16	10	5	15	11	26	14	15	0	10	16	27	5	0	0	6
No response	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

Generation

Unit: %

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	South America	Western Europe (except UK)			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA					UK						Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1893]	[45]	[33]	[12]	[179]	[51]	[128]	[61]	[116]	[193]	[151]	[42]	[81]	[34]	[39]	[1145]	[472]	[51]	[411]	[93]	[35]	[83]
20s	15	2	0	8	2	4	2	7	5	3	3	2	12	9	3	22	2	20	51	18	14	7
30s	19	7	0	25	10	4	13	21	18	8	8	10	30	21	26	21	3	18	39	28	49	20
40s	17	16	21	0	17	16	18	20	29	21	24	10	23	32	21	14	12	29	7	30	14	33
50s	20	18	15	25	19	25	16	26	28	34	32	43	17	26	31	16	27	18	2	16	23	23
60s	17	33	39	17	26	25	27	25	11	23	23	24	9	0	15	15	31	12	1	5	0	8
Over 70	12	24	24	25	25	25	25	2	8	11	11	12	9	12	5	11	24	4	0	0	0	8
No response	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

About "Number of responses" and "no response"

Number of responses counted the number of valid responses, Valid responses consist of either single answers, multiple answers (When requested) and selections which had no more than the requested number of choices. When there were more responses than the number requested, the total response for the question was invalidated. No response: Respondent did not provide a selection.

VI. Questionnaire as Distributed to Respondents

1. Awareness of the Crisis Facing Human Survival - Environmental Doomsday Clock

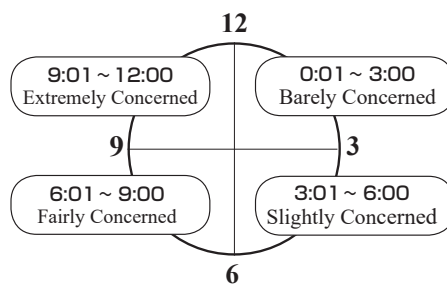
In Table 1, “Environmental issues to be taken into account” are shown. Keeping in mind the problems that the environment faces at a global level, please select the three most pressing issues for the country or the region where you reside. Then, please rank them in the order of importance. Lastly, for each item, select a time using hours and minutes between 0:10 to 12:00, to indicate the level of crisis for that issue. **For the purpose of calculating results, please select your times in units no smaller than 10 minutes.**

-Regarding the calculation of the time on the Environmental Doomsday Clock:

The time on the Environmental Doomsday Clock will be determined by taking the weighted average of the data. The issue ranked in first place will be weighted at 50%, second place at 30%, and third place at 20%. In the example shown, the time comes to 8:43.

----- Example -----

Category Number	TIME
First (1)	9 : 30
(of the first magnitude)	
Second (5)	7 : 40
(of the second magnitude)	
Third (3)	8 : 20
(of the third magnitude)	



----- Answer -----

Category Number	TIME
First ()	 :
(of the first magnitude)	
Second ()	 :
(of the second magnitude)	
Third ()	 :
(of the third magnitude)	

2. Do you see any signs of improvement in the approach to global environmental issues? Please answer these questions from the following three viewpoints in comparison with before 2015 when the Paris Agreement and SDGs were adopted:

2-1 Do you think any progress has been made in a transition to a decarbonized society?

	Definitely	Somewhat	Cannot say either way	Not really	Definitely not
1. Public awareness	A	B	C	D	E
2. Policies, legal system	A	B	C	D	E
3. Funds, human resources, technologies and facilities	A	B	C	D	E

2-2 Where do you see signs of improvement? Please choose one category from **Table 1** that shows a list of “Environmental issues to be taken into account”.

Number of the category that shows signs of improvement: _____ No sign of improvement at all

	There are improvements	There are perhaps some improvements	Cannot say either way	There aren't really any improvements	There are no improvements at all
1. Public awareness	A	B	C	D	E
2. Policies, legal system	A	B	C	D	E
3. Funds, human resources, technologies and facilities	A	B	C	D	E

3. Please answer the following questions about SDGs (sustainable development goals) in fig. 1.

3-1 On the world average, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the **highest level of realization** in 2030, and then, rank them, from highest (1st) to lowest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Answer: (from the highest level of realization) 1st (), 2nd (), 3rd ()

3-2 On the world average, in your view, please select three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the **lowest level of realization** in 2030, and then, rank them, from lowest (1st) to highest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Answer: (from the lowest level of realization) 1st (), 2nd (), 3rd ()

3-3 If you have any comments or opinions on the above answers, please write them in the space provided.

3-4 In your country or region, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the **highest level of realization** in 2030, and then, rank them, from highest (1st) to lowest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Answer: (from the highest level of realization) 1st (), 2nd (), 3rd ()

3-5 In your country or region, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the **lowest level of realization** in 2030, and then, rank them, from lowest (1st) to highest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Answer: (from the lowest level of realization) 1st (), 2nd (), 3rd ()





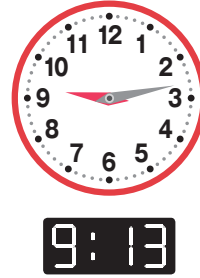
3-6 If you have any comments or opinions on the above answers. Please write them in the space provided.


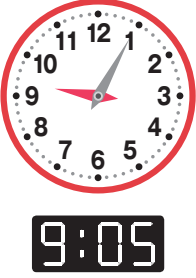
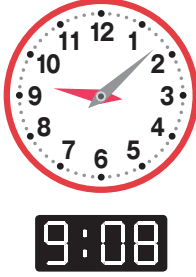

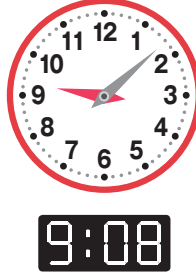
To be continued



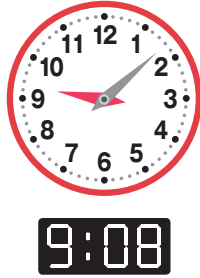
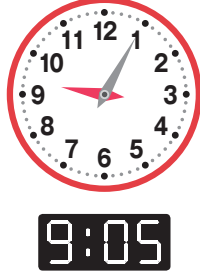

Reference 2: Change in the Time on the Environmental Doomsday Clock




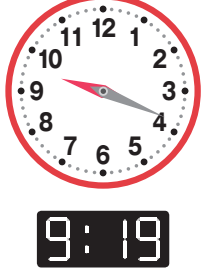

The color of the clock reflects the sense of crisis.







■: Extremely Concerned, ■: Fairly Concerned, ■: Slightly Concerned, ■: Barely Concerned


1992		World	7:49	Western Europe	8:54
		Africa	8:10	Middle East	8:10
		Asia	7:39	North America	8:35
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	8:57	Oceania	9:58
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:27		
1993		World	8:19	Western Europe	9:02
		Africa	8:43	Middle East	8:12
		Asia	8:17	North America	8:58
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	8:37	Oceania	8:23
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	7:02		
1994		World	8:47	Western Europe	9:35
		Africa	9:14	Middle East	-
		Asia	8:26	North America	9:07
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:37	Oceania	8:53
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:10		
1995		World	8:49	Western Europe	9:02
		Africa	9:33	Middle East	9:09
		Asia	8:27	North America	8:52
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:23	Oceania	9:44
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:29		
1996		World	9:13	Western Europe	9:46
		Africa	9:25	Middle East	8:30
		Asia	9:00	North America	9:30
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:28	Oceania	9:43
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:12		

1997		World	9:04	Western Europe	9:53
		Africa	9:15	Middle East	9:33
		Asia	8:49	North America	9:09
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:26	Oceania	9:58
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:37		
1998		World	9:05	Western Europe	9:37
		Africa	9:08	Middle East	8:47
		Asia	9:01	North America	8:40
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:04	Oceania	9:34
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:44		
1999		World	9:08	Western Europe	8:46
		Africa	9:13	Middle East	9:32
		Asia	9:14	North America	9:03
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:14	Oceania	8:52
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:21		
2000		World	8:56	Western Europe	8:46
		Africa	9:17	Middle East	9:38
		Asia	9:00	North America	8:49
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	8:52	Oceania	8:31
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:21		
2001		World	9:08	Western Europe	8:58
		Africa	9:37	Middle East	9:01
		Asia	9:04	North America	9:54
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:00	Oceania	8:58
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:17		

2002		World	9:05	Western Europe	8:44
		Africa	9:29	Middle East	8:02
		Asia	9:10	North America	8:23
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:22	Oceania	9:22
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:28		
2003		World	9:15	Western Europe	8:52
		Africa	9:22	Middle East	8:52
		Asia	9:25	North America	9:03
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:19	Oceania	9:37
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:02		
2004		World	9:08	Western Europe	8:56
		Africa	9:04	Middle East	8:41
		Asia	9:14	North America	9:14
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:12	Oceania	9:08
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:30		
2005		World	9:05	Western Europe	8:43
		Africa	9:03	Middle East	9:18
		Asia	9:15	North America	8:54
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:08	Oceania	9:18
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:26		
2006		World	9:17	Western Europe	9:08
		Africa	9:32	Middle East	10:05
		Asia	9:15	North America	9:18
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:31	Oceania	9:18
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:07		

2007		World	9:31	Western Europe	9:23
		Africa	10:02	Middle East	9:41
		Asia	9:27	North America	9:40
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:38	Oceania	10:27
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:20		
2008		World	9:33	Western Europe	9:44
		Africa	10:31	Middle East	9:24
		Asia	9:23	North America	10:13
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:49	Oceania	10:34
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:37		
2009		World	9:22	Western Europe	9:55
		Africa	10:15	Middle East	9:42
		Asia	9:07	North America	10:01
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:28	Oceania	10:10
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	10:00		
2010		World	9:19	Western Europe	9:45
		Africa	10:24	Middle East	10:47
		Asia	9:06	North America	10:13
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:48	Oceania	10:29
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:47		
2011		World	9:01	Western Europe	9:28
		Africa	9:09	Middle East	10:24
		Asia	8:48	North America	9:35
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:18	Oceania	10:06
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:13		

2012		World	9:23	Western Europe	9:55
		Africa	10:04	Middle East	9:38
		Asia	9:08	North America	9:54
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	10:00	Oceania	10:14
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:12		
2013		World	9:19	Western Europe	9:40
		Africa	9:42	Middle East	9:08
		Asia	9:08	North America	10:16
		Central & South America, The Caribbean	9:46	Oceania	10:01
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:48		
2014		World	9:23	Western Europe	9:33
		Africa	9:09	Middle East	9:21
		Asia	9:15	North America	9:55
		Central America, The Caribbean	9:12	Oceania	10:08
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:51	South America	9:23
2015		World	9:27	Western Europe	9:42
		Africa	9:00	Middle East	9:10
		Asia	9:15	North America	10:01
		Central America, The Caribbean	9:47	Oceania	10:06
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:59	South America	9:47
2016		World	9:31	Western Europe	9:47
		Africa	9:09	Middle East	10:06
		Asia	9:18	North America	9:58
		Central America, The Caribbean	9:38	Oceania	10:01
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:51	South America	9:48
2017		World	9:33	Western Europe	9:45
		Africa	9:12	Middle East	9:05
		Asia	9:25	North America	10:08
		Central America, The Caribbean	9:19	Oceania	10:13
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:47	South America	9:32

2018		World	9:47	Western Europe	10:04
		Africa	9:28	Middle East	9:30
		Asia	9:48	North America	10:11
		Central America, The Caribbean	9:10	Oceania	10:03
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:42	South America	9:24
2019		World	9:46	Western Europe	10:06
		Africa	8:59	Middle East	9:45
		Asia	9:38	North America	10:30
		Central America, The Caribbean	9:36	Oceania	10:31
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:13	South America	9:38
2020		World	9:47	Western Europe	9:59
		Africa	8:34	Middle East	9:35
		Asia	9:44	North America	10:33
		Central America, The Caribbean	9:38	Oceania	10:20
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:30	South America	9:29
2021		World	X:XX	Western Europe	10:07
		Africa	8:33	Middle East	9:22
		Asia	9:40	North America	10:03
		Central America, The Caribbean	9:35	Oceania	10:20
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:22	South America	9:35



The Environmental Doomsday Clock 2021



Gring

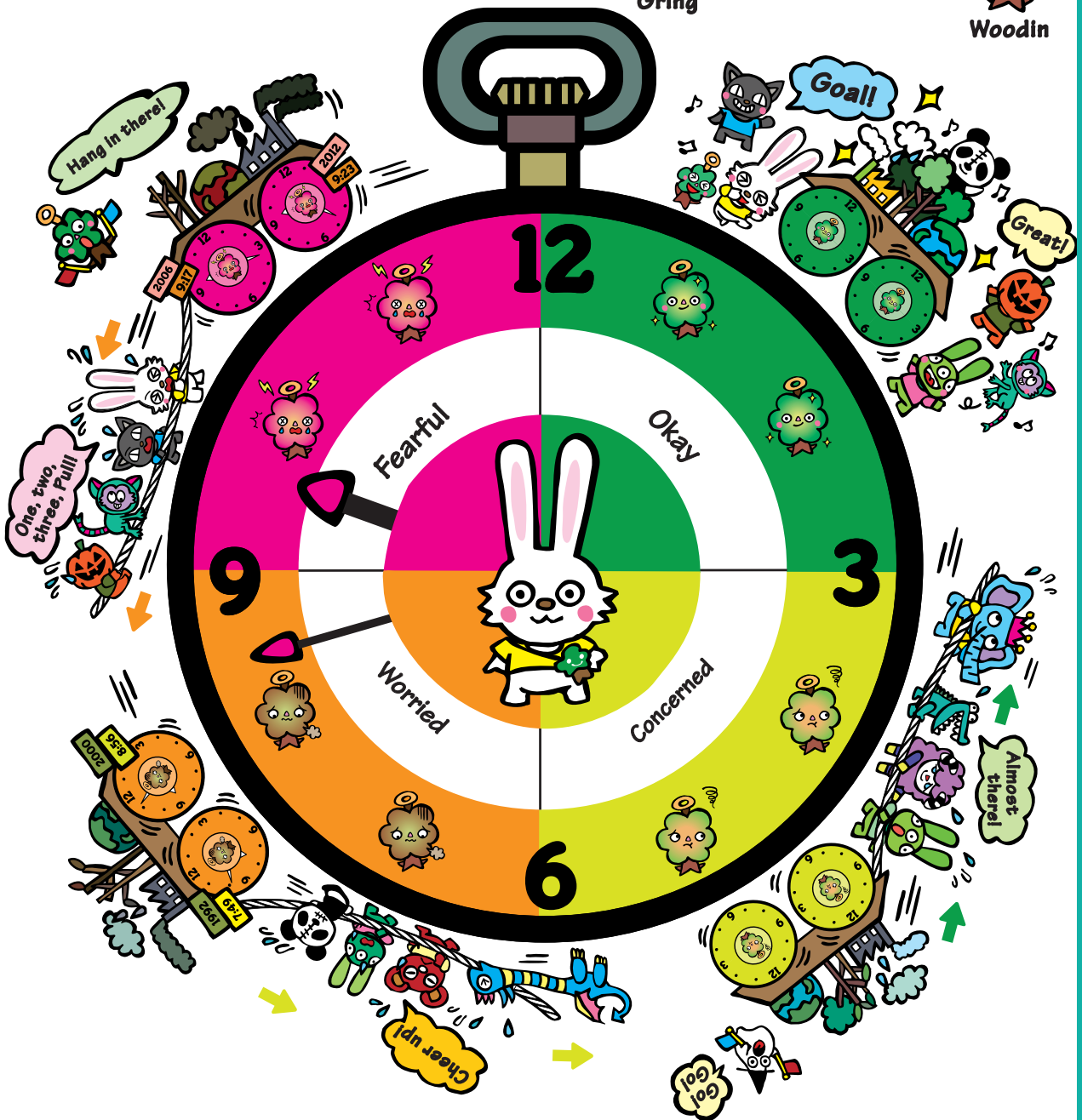
The time of
2021 is

9:42

Fearful



Woodin



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**Results of the 30th Annual
“Questionnaire on Environmental Problems and the Survival of Humankind”**

REPORT

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