



**Results of the 31st Annual
“Questionnaire on Environmental Problems and the Survival of
Humankind”**

Data

September 2022

THE ASAHI GLASS FOUNDATION

V. Data

Number of Respondents Surveyed and Country of Residence

Region	Country	Total
Africa	ALGERIA	1
	BENIN	1
	BURKINA FASO	2
	BURUNDI	1
	CAMEROON	4
	CAPE VERDE	1
	COTE D'IVOIRE	4
	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	1
	EGYPT	3
	ETHIOPIA	3
	GHANA	3
	GUINEA-BISSAU	1
	KENYA	4
	LIBERIA	1
	MADAGASCAR	8
	MALAWI	1
	MAURITANIA	1
	MAURITIUS	1
	MOROCCO	3
	NAMIBIA	1
	NIGER	2
	NIGERIA	8
	REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO	2
	RWANDA	1
	SENEGAL	3
	SIERRA LEONE	1
	SOUTH AFRICA	12
	TANZANIA	2
	TUNISIA	1
	UGANDA	3
Africa Total		80
Asia	BANGLADESH	8
	CAMBODIA	2
	CHINA	437
	HONG KONG	8
	INDIA	44
	INDONESIA	6
	JAPAN	493
	KOREA	44
	LAOS	1
	MALAYSIA	15
	MONGOLIA	2
	MYANMAR	1
	NEPAL	6
	PAKISTAN	6
	PHILIPPINES	11
	SINGAPORE	4
	SRI LANKA	2
	TAIWAM	107
	TAIWAN	1
	THAILAND	10
	VIETNAM	4
Asia Total		1212

Region	Country	Total
Mexico, Central America & The Caribbean	COSTA RICA	12
	CUBA	1
	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1
	EL SALVADOR	4
	GUATEMALA	8
	HONDURAS	5
	MEXICO	11
	PANAMA	3
	PUERTO RICO	1
	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1
Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean Total		47
South America	ARGENTINA	10
	BOLIVIA	6
	BRAZIL	23
	CHILE	5
	COLOMBIA	11
	ECUADOR	5
	GUYANA	1
	PARAGUAY	2
	PERU	8
	VENEZUELA	5
South America Total		76
Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	ALBANIA	3
	BELARUS	1
	BULGARIA	4
	CZECH	1
	GEORGIA	1
	HUNGARY	2
	KAZAKHSTAN	2
	KYRGYZ	1
	MOLDOVA	1
	NORTH MACEDONIA	1
	POLAND	3
	ROMANIA	1
	RUSSIA	6
	SERBIA	1
	SLOVAKIA	1
	SLOVENIA	1
	UKRAINE	2
Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union Total		32

Region	Country	Total
Western Europe	AUSTRIA	5
	BELGIUM	6
	DENMARK	2
	FINLAND	1
	FRANCE	14
	GERMANY	25
	GREECE	4
	IRELAND	2
	ITALY	16
	LUXEMBOURG	1
	MONACO	1
	NORWAY	3
	PORTUGAL	11
	SPAIN	20
	SWEDEN	4
	SWITZERLAND	21
	THE NETHERLANDS	8
	UK	48
Western Europe Total		192
Middle East	CYPRUS	1
	IRAN	5
	IRAQ	3
	ISRAEL	4
	JORDAN	9
	LEBANON	2
	PALESTINE	2
	SAUDI ARABIA	3
	SYRIA	1
	TAIWAM	1
	TURKEY	1
	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1
	YEMEN	2
Middle East Total		35
North America	CANADA	36
	USA	120
North America Total		156
Oceania	AUSTRALIA	35
	FIJI	1
	NEW CALEDONIA	3
	NEW ZEALAND	4
	PALAU	1
	VANUATU	2
Oceania Total		46

1-1. Level of the crisis facing human survival - Environmental Doomsday Clock

In Table 1, “Environmental issues to be taken into account” are shown. Keeping in mind the problems that the environment faces at a global level, please select the three most pressing issues for the country or the region where you reside. Then, please rank them in the order of importance. Lastly, for each item, select a time using hours and minutes between 0:10 to 12:00, to indicate the level of crisis for that issue. For the purpose of calculating results, please select your times in units no smaller than 10 minutes.

Rank 1 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)							Unit%
			Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA										Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
Number of Valid Response	[1873]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[155]	[35]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1211]	[492]	[43]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
1. Climate Change	50	74	74	73	65	64	65	28	28	44	47	35	51	44	22	52	63	41	34	61	80	53	
2. Biosphere Integrity (Biodiversity)	9	9	3	27	10	6	12	15	24	24	25	23	11	12	3	6	4	11	6	0	9	17	
3. Land-System Change (Land Use)	4	2	3	0	1	3	1	13	18	4	4	2	10	0	25	3	1	9	3	1	0	10	
4. Biochemical flows (Pollution/Contamination)	6	2	3	0	3	3	3	6	0	2	1	4	1	3	3	8	3	0	12	22	0	3	
5. Water Resources	6	0	0	0	3	0	3	13	0	2	2	2	8	35	13	6	2	5	11	6	2	2	
6. Population	6	4	6	0	4	3	4	6	5	5	4	8	4	3	6	7	5	18	10	2	0	2	
7. Food	4	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	6	5	0	12	1	0	1	
8. Lifestyle (Consumption Habits)	4	0	0	0	4	6	3	6	7	10	10	13	1	0	3	3	2	5	3	2	5	3	
9. Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures	11	9	11	0	10	11	9	11	17	8	7	13	14	0	25	11	14	9	10	5	5	6	
No Response	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
Time for Rank 1 Category	10:06	10:38	11:03	9:18	10:35	10:14	10:41	10:07	10:09	10:29	10:22	10:50	9:33	10:10	9:45	10:00	10:03	9:33	10:12	9:33	9:52	9:30	

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)							Unit: %
			Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA										Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
Number of Valid Response	[1871]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[155]	[35]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1209]	[490]	[43]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
1. Climate Change	14	15	14	18	18	14	19	19	13	18	17	21	11	24	13	13	12	11	14	13	0	15	
2. Biosphere Integrity (Biodiversity)	21	46	51	27	33	42	30	28	17	37	35	42	23	6	28	16	19	11	10	14	45	22	
3. Land-System Change (Land Use)	9	4	6	0	8	6	9	17	26	10	11	8	15	15	13	7	5	14	5	10	2	20	
4. Biochemical flows (Pollution/Contamination)	9	2	3	0	3	3	3	0	4	3	2	6	8	6	6	12	10	5	14	27	9	5	
5. Water Resources	13	9	3	27	8	0	11	11	11	9	11	4	20	26	6	14	8	25	23	15	2	12	
6. Population	7	11	11	9	8	11	8	4	3	4	4	4	10	3	0	7	4	11	12	2	9	8	
7. Food	7	2	0	9	2	0	3	4	3	1	0	2	8	6	3	9	14	2	6	4	9	5	
8. Lifestyle (Consumption Habits)	9	4	6	0	12	19	9	9	5	10	11	8	3	6	22	9	12	11	6	6	11	5	
9. Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures	11	7	6	9	8	3	9	9	18	7	8	4	4	9	9	12	16	7	9	10	11	9	
No Response	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	
Time for Rank 2 Category	9:18	9:48	10:10	8:37	10:09	9:57	10:13	9:08	9:36	9:58	9:51	10:21	8:38	9:10	9:45	9:06	9:17	8:56	9:06	8:28	9:06	8:55	

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

Rank 3 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)							Unit: %
			Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA				Western Europe (except UK)	UK					Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
Number of Valid Response	[1864]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[155]	[35]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[42]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1202]	[489]	[43]	[431]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
1. Climate Change	12	4	3	9	6	8	6	26	24	15	15	13	13	6	16	11	9	11	12	17	0	13	
2. Biosphere Integrity (Biodiversity)	11	17	17	18	17	17	18	9	14	9	8	13	6	15	9	10	12	11	8	6	7	14	
3. Land-System Change (Land Use)	8	15	17	9	12	11	12	9	11	13	14	10	14	9	6	6	6	0	5	6	5	14	
4. Biochemical flows (Pollution/Contamination)	9	11	9	18	4	6	3	4	5	10	10	8	9	6	6	11	10	16	10	18	16	2	
5. Water Resources	12	13	14	9	13	11	13	6	9	9	11	2	15	15	28	12	8	7	17	17	7	16	
6. Population	8	11	11	9	8	6	9	0	8	8	7	13	8	9	3	8	6	11	11	6	7	7	
7. Food	9	0	0	0	3	0	3	13	1	1	1	0	11	15	0	11	14	2	11	4	14	3	
8. Lifestyle (Consumption Habits)	13	13	14	9	19	19	19	23	12	17	16	19	5	12	6	12	15	7	10	6	20	10	
9. Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures	18	15	14	18	17	19	17	11	16	18	17	23	20	15	25	19	19	32	15	20	25	20	
No Response	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	
Time for Rank 3 Category	8:40	9:26	9:40	8:50	10:05	9:44	10:12	8:26	9:19	9:25	9:06	10:07	7:51	10:20	10:15	8:17	8:28	7:27	8:21	6:42	9:38	8:51	

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

2. Do you see any signs of improvement in the approach to global environmental issues? Please answer these questions from the following three viewpoints in comparison with the situation before 2015 when the Paris Agreement and SDGs were adopted:

Question 2-1 Do you think any progress has been made in a transition to a decarbonized society?

(Percentages are based on valid responses.)

1. Public awareness

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	Unit: %
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
1. Definitely	23	48	54	27	32	33	32	15	14	35	31	48	18	29	28	20	13	25	32	6	11	20	
2. somewhat	51	41	40	45	60	56	61	45	53	55	58	46	43	47	53	51	50	50	53	49	43	56	
3. Cannot say either way	11	2	0	9	1	0	2	9	7	2	2	0	11	3	16	14	19	11	9	19	18	2	
4. not really	13	7	6	9	7	11	6	32	22	8	9	6	25	18	3	13	15	14	6	25	18	22	
5. Definitely not	2	2	0	9	0	0	0	0	4	1	1	0	4	3	0	2	3	0	0	1	9	0	
average	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	
standard deviation	0.992	0.953	0.778	1.272	0.769	0.887	0.733	1.098	1.113	0.852	0.865	0.785	1.157	1.141	0.759	0.984	1.003	0.955	0.815	0.956	1.173	1.022	

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

2. Policies, legal system

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	Unit: %
Number of Valid Response	[1875]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1212]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[108]	[44]	[86]	
1. Definitely	15	2	3	0	1	0	2	0	3	8	10	4	16	15	6	19	6	18	41	6	0	12	
2. somewhat	47	61	60	64	52	56	51	43	38	51	49	58	40	41	34	46	47	48	41	60	45	51	
3. Cannot say either way	14	4	6	0	9	0	12	6	9	6	7	4	15	15	16	17	22	7	15	15	20	14	
4. not really	20	26	26	27	34	42	32	38	41	29	29	29	24	21	38	14	20	25	3	16	30	22	
5. Definitely not	4	7	6	9	4	3	4	13	9	5	6	4	5	9	6	3	5	2	1	3	5	1	
average	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	
standard deviation	1.093	1.084	1.073	1.168	1.027	1.052	1.023	1.141	1.120	1.128	1.149	1.071	1.164	1.224	1.121	1.038	1.022	1.130	0.840	0.932	0.974	1.003	

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

3. Funds, human resources, technologies and facilities

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	Unit: %
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
1. Definitely	12	13	14	9	6	3	8	2	7	8	10	2	6	18	3	14	5	11	29	2	0	9	
2. somewhat	47	52	54	45	62	67	61	40	37	47	46	50	45	38	34	46	43	43	50	51	32	48	
3. Cannot say either way	18	9	9	9	6	0	8	26	16	17	15	21	16	15	25	20	25	20	16	19	32	8	
4. not really	20	17	17	18	22	25	21	26	36	26	26	23	26	24	31	17	24	20	3	26	30	31	
5. Definitely not	3	9	6	18	3	6	3	6	5	3	3	4	6	6	6	3	3	5	2	2	7	3	
average	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.3	-0.1	0.3	
standard deviation	1.043	1.186	1.120	1.375	1.006	1.073	0.987	1.009	1.101	1.036	1.058	0.973	1.092	1.206	1.031	1.020	0.986	1.080	0.851	0.927	0.945	1.113	

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

Question 2-2 Where do you see signs of improvement? Please choose one category from Table 1, which shows a list of “Environmental issues to be taken into account”

(Percentages are based on valid responses.)

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	Unit: %
Number of Valid Response	[1859]	[45]	[34]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[79]	[34]	[32]	[1198]	[486]	[43]	[437]	[102]	[44]	[86]	
1. Climate Change	30	53	59	36	51	56	49	36	32	49	49	48	34	38	28	23	28	21	15	9	25	45	
2. Biosphere Integrity (Biodiversity)	7	7	3	18	6	6	6	4	13	9	12	2	11	9	6	7	3	12	10	3	5	13	
3. Land-System Change (Land Use)	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	6	4	2	1	4	3	0	3	3	1	2	5	8	0	2	
4. Biochemical flows (Pollution/Contamination)	7	2	3	0	2	6	1	4	4	2	3	0	1	0	9	9	9	7	11	12	5	1	
5. Water Resources	4	2	3	0	3	0	3	2	4	1	1	0	5	9	3	4	1	5	8	9	2	2	
6. Population	3	2	3	0	4	0	5	0	0	3	2	4	3	3	6	3	2	16	4	4	2	2	
7. Food	2	2	3	0	1	3	1	0	1	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	5	3	2	2	2	
8. Lifestyle (Consumption Habits)	14	2	0	9	6	0	8	11	9	8	8	10	5	6	19	18	26	5	15	11	25	5	
9. Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures	15	18	21	9	10	11	10	13	9	11	10	17	9	12	3	17	13	12	20	33	18	12	
No sign of improvement at all	15	11	6	27	16	19	15	23	24	13	13	13	28	21	19	13	16	16	9	10	16	15	

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

1. Public awareness

[Climate Change]

Climate Change*																						Unit: %
	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)					Asian Region*	
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA			Western Europe (except UK)	UK							Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	
Number of Valid Response	[557]	[24]	[20]	[4]	[79]	[20]	[59]	[17]	[24]	[94]	[71]	[23]	[27]	[13]	[9]	[270]	[138]	[9]	[64]	[9]	[11]	[39]
1. Improvements	47	79	85	50	65	65	64	24	42	66	62	78	37	54	78	34	25	78	39	0	18	59
2. Perhaps some improvements	40	21	15	50	32	35	31	47	46	31	34	22	37	38	11	49	53	22	47	56	73	33
3. Cannot say either way	6	0	0	0	1	0	2	12	8	2	3	0	11	8	0	9	14	0	5	0	9	3
4. Not really any improvements	6	0	0	0	3	0	3	18	4	1	1	0	15	0	11	8	7	0	9	44	0	5
5. No improvements at all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
average	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.5
standard deviation	0.843	0.415	0.366	0.577	0.653	0.489	0.702	1.033	0.794	0.589	0.626	0.422	1.055	0.660	1.014	0.880	0.853	0.441	0.895	1.054	0.539	0.790
*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea																						

[Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures]

	Unit: %																					
Number of Valid Response	[280]	[8]	[7]	[1]	[16]	[4]	[12]	[6]	[7]	[22]	[14]	[8]	[7]	[4]	[1]	[209]	[63]	[5]	[89]	[34]	[8]	[10]
1. Improvements	27	63	57	100	69	75	67	17	43	45	43	50	29	50	100	19	6	40	26	18	13	40
2. Perhaps some improvements	55	38	43	0	31	25	33	67	29	50	50	50	43	50	0	59	52	20	62	71	63	60
3. Cannot say either way	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	14	0	0	0	14	0	0	16	35	20	10	3	13	0
4. Not really any improvements	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	5	7	0	14	0	0	5	5	20	2	9	13	0
5. No improvements at all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
average	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4
standard deviation	0.787	0.518	0.535	-	0.479	0.500	0.492	0.632	1.155	0.727	0.825	0.535	1.069	0.577	-	0.765	0.756	1.304	0.665	0.758	0.886	0.516

2. Policies, legal system

[Climate Change]

Climate Change																					Unit: %	
Number of Valid Response	[557]	[24]	[20]	[4]	[79]	[20]	[59]	[17]	[24]	[94]	[71]	[23]	[27]	[13]	[9]	[270]	[138]	[9]	[64]	[9]	[11]	[39]
1. Improvements	21	13	10	25	14	20	12	12	8	27	27	26	30	31	33	22	9	33	45	0	27	28
2. Perhaps some improvements	49	58	55	75	57	65	54	53	33	44	39	57	59	23	33	49	58	33	34	56	36	46
3. Cannot say either way	16	4	5	0	11	5	14	12	25	12	15	0	7	31	11	19	20	11	16	22	36	18
4. Not really any improvements	13	25	30	0	16	10	19	18	33	17	17	17	0	15	22	9	11	22	5	22	0	5
5. No improvements at all	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	6	0	1	1	0	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	3
average	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.9
standard deviation	0.982	1.018	1.050	0.500	0.959	0.826	0.987	1.125	1.007	1.059	1.082	0.996	0.847	1.109	1.202	0.929	0.882	1.202	0.876	0.866	0.831	0.95

[Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures]

	Unit: %																					
Number of Valid Response	[280]	[8]	[7]	[1]	[16]	[4]	[12]	[6]	[7]	[22]	[14]	[8]	[7]	[4]	[1]	[209]	[63]	[5]	[89]	[34]	[8]	[10]
1. Improvements	26	38	29	100	19	0	25	0	14	5	0	13	29	25	0	30	5	0	58	18	0	20
2. Perhaps some improvements	54	38	43	0	75	100	67	67	43	77	86	63	29	25	100	51	73	60	30	65	50	50
3. Cannot say either way	13	0	0	0	6	0	8	33	0	9	0	25	29	25	0	13	17	0	9	9	38	20
4. Not really any improvements	7	25	29	0	0	0	0	0	43	9	14	0	14	0	0	6	5	40	2	9	13	10
5. No improvements at all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
average	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.8
standard deviation	0.842	1.246	1.254	-	0.500	-	0.577	0.516	1.254	0.685	0.726	0.641	1.113	1.708	-	0.812	0.608	1.095	0.754	0.793	0.744	0.916

3. Funds, human resources, technologies and facilities

[Climate Change]

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[557]	[24]	[20]	[4]	[79]	[20]	[59]	[17]	[24]	[94]	[71]	[23]	[27]	[13]	[9]	[270]	[138]	[9]	[64]	[9]	[11]	[39]
1. Improvements	21	13	10	25	24	20	25	12	13	28	31	17	26	38	11	18	12	11	27	0	9	33
2. Perhaps some improvements	47	54	60	25	54	55	54	47	50	44	37	65	33	31	44	47	49	22	59	44	36	31
3. Cannot say either way	18	21	15	50	11	20	8	18	25	19	23	9	15	8	22	20	25	33	13	11	36	13
4. Not really any improvements	11	8	10	0	10	5	12	18	8	5	4	9	19	23	11	11	12	22	0	44	18	18
5. No improvements at all	3	4	5	0	0	0	0	6	4	4	6	0	7	0	11	3	2	11	2	0	0	5
average	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.7
standard deviation	1.009	0.970	0.995	0.957	0.874	0.788	0.907	1.121	0.974	1.026	1.095	0.793	1.282	1.214	1.225	0.986	0.927	1.225	0.729	1.000	0.924	1.260

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

[Society, Economy and Environment, Policies, Measures]

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[280]	[8]	[7]	[1]	[16]	[4]	[12]	[6]	[7]	[22]	[14]	[8]	[7]	[4]	[1]	[209]	[63]	[5]	[89]	[34]	[8]	[10]
1. Improvements	16	50	43	100	19	0	25	0	14	14	7	25	29	25	0	14	3	20	29	0	0	10
2. Perhaps some improvements	55	50	57	0	75	100	67	67	14	50	43	63	14	25	100	57	60	40	55	68	13	60
3. Cannot say either way	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	29	23	29	13	29	0	0	21	27	20	13	18	63	30
4. Not really any improvements	9	0	0	0	6	0	8	0	43	14	21	0	29	50	0	7	10	20	2	15	13	0
5. No improvements at all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0
average	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	-0.3	0.8
standard deviation	0.839	0.535	0.535	-	0.680	-	0.793	0.516	1.155	0.902	0.929	0.641	1.272	1.500	-	0.798	0.712	1.140	0.714	0.748	0.886	0.632

3. Please answer the following questions about sustainable development goals (SDGs) in Fig. 1.

Question 3-1 On the world average, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the highest level of realization in 2030, and then, rank them, from highest (1st) to lowest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Rank 1 Category

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	2	1	2	3	9	0	4	2	5	6	5	2	5
2.ZERO HUNGER	6	0	0	0	1	3	1	4	0	4	5	0	3	9	9	7	3	2	15	1	0	3
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4	4	6	0	1	0	2	6	7	2	2	2	0	6	3	4	1	2	5	12	16	8
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	5	2	3	0	5	0	7	4	4	2	3	0	5	0	3	6	3	7	6	7	18	10
5.GENDER EQUALITY	7	7	9	0	6	11	5	4	13	10	10	10	14	9	6	6	6	2	5	7	5	12
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	5	2	3	0	5	8	4	6	1	3	3	2	4	15	3	5	4	9	7	6	7	0
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	7	9	11	0	10	11	9	6	12	8	10	2	4	15	3	7	3	2	11	7	7	3
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	3	2	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	2	2	2	3	3	0	4	1	2	5	10	0	1
9.INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	9	15	20	0	12	8	13	9	5	8	9	6	3	6	9	10	10	20	10	10	9	5
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	2	2	0	9	4	3	4	2	1	2	1	2	3	6	0	2	1	2	4	0	0	0
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	4	2	3	0	4	6	3	2	1	2	1	4	3	0	9	4	4	2	3	8	2	3
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	4	2	0	9	1	0	1	2	0	3	3	2	3	0	13	4	6	5	3	6	11	0
13.CLIMATE ACTION	9	9	6	18	7	11	6	9	4	11	10	15	9	3	13	9	8	14	10	6	9	15
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	5	1	4	0	2
15.LIFE ON LAND	1	4	3	9	1	0	1	0	5	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	2	2
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	1	2	3	0	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	6	3	1	1	5	2	1	0	2
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	7	9	11	0	12	17	11	19	11	10	8	19	15	12	0	4	3	7	2	8	9	5
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	22	28	20	55	24	19	25	26	33	30	30	31	26	0	25	19	42	9	0	1	2	22
No response	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	2	1	4	1	0	3	2	1	0	3	1	0	5
2.ZERO HUNGER	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	4	3	7	5	3	2	2
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4	0	0	0	1	0	2	13	3	4	4	2	3	3	13	5	0	9	7	6	11	9
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	5	4	6	0	4	6	4	0	1	6	7	2	6	12	0	6	6	0	5	6	11	12
5.GENDER EQUALITY	5	9	11	0	7	8	7	9	11	6	4	10	10	6	3	4	4	11	4	5	5	5
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	6	9	11	0	4	3	5	4	1	3	3	2	9	9	3	7	4	7	11	8	5	2
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	7	15	14	18	11	8	12	9	5	7	7	6	3	9	6	7	5	25	8	4	7	5
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	4	7	9	0	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	0	1	0	3	5	3	5	4	18	11	3
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	9	13	14	9	8	6	8	11	12	9	9	10	4	15	6	9	9	2	10	5	11	7
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	3	2	3	0	4	3	4	0	0	3	3	2	4	6	3	3	1	2	5	2	2	5
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	5	0	0	0	4	11	3	0	3	4	3	4	4	9	0	6	4	2	8	6	5	3
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	5	2	3	0	4	6	4	2	4	2	1	4	5	6	6	5	6	7	3	11	9	2
13.CLIMATE ACTION	7	2	3	0	10	8	10	11	12	7	7	6	10	15	3	6	3	5	7	12	5	8
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	2	0	9	1	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0
15.LIFE ON LAND	1	2	3	0	2	6	1	9	0	1	1	2	0	0	6	1	1	0	1	1	0	3
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	3	3	0	3	3	9	1	0	2	1	3	5	0
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	6	4	3	9	9	8	9	6	9	10	10	10	8	6	9	4	4	7	3	8	7	6
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	22	28	20	55	24	19	25	26	33	30	30	31	26	0	25	19	42	9	0	1	2	22
No response	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	11	0	2	0

Rank 3 Category

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	6	2	1	2	2	1	0	1
2.ZERO HUNGER	3	7	6	9	1	0	2	0	1	1	1	2	3	0	0	3	3	5	3	2	11	2
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	4	2	3	0	3	0	3	2	0	2	1	2	5	9	3	5	2	5	6	9	9	3
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	4	0	0	0	4	3	5	6	1	4	4	4	4	12	19	4	3	11	4	3	7	3
5.GENDER EQUALITY	4	7	9	0	8	6	8	15	8	2	2	2	5	9	0	4	5	9	2	5	7	1
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	5	9	11	0	4	3	5	0	1	3	3	2	6	0	0	6	5	0	8	3	2	12
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	6	4	3	9	6	8	6	6	5	7	8	6	5	6	13	6	4	9	8	12	7	3
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	4	2	3	0	6	6	6	0	0	1	0	4	1	3	0	5	3	5	5	11	5	6
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	8	11	11	9	12	19	10	4	9	9	8	10	11	9	0	7	6	9	7	6	9	7
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	3	4	6	0	3	0	4	2	1	4	4	2	4	0	0	3	1	0	4	4	7	3
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	5	0	0	0	2	6	1	4	4	9	7	17	1	3	0	6	6	7	7	5	2	7
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	5	0	0	0	2	3	2	6	4	1	1	0	0	9	9	6	6	5	6	10	5	1
13.CLIMATE ACTION	8	7	9	0	9	8	9	11	12	10	10	10	15	21	13	6	3	7	8	10	9	7
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	1	0	1	4	0	1
15.LIFE ON LAND	2	0	0	0	2	3	2	4	1	2	3	0	3	6	0	1	1	5	1	2	0	3
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	2	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	3	2	3	0	4	6	0	3	2	5	3	5	5	6
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	7	17	17	18	11	11	11	13	16	11	13	6	6	9	9	5	4	9	3	7	5	9
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	22	28	20	55	24	19	25	26	33	30	30	31	26	0	25	19	42	9	0	1	2	22
No response	6	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	2	0	24	2	9	0

Question 3-2 On the world average, in your view, please select three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the lowest level of realization in 2030, and then, rank them, from lowest (1st) to highest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Rank 1 Category

	World	Oceania	Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	North America	Canada	USA	Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK	Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	32	37	40	27	37	39	37	49	50	29	30	27	44	24	34	30	30	23	29	49	23	16
2.ZERO HUNGER	9	11	14	0	10	6	11	15	13	11	12	8	9	12	9	8	8	16	7	6	5	10
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	3	0	0	0	2	0	3	4	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	0	4	3	0	3
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	2	4	2	0	3
5.GENDER EQUALITY	3	4	6	0	3	6	2	0	1	1	1	0	3	6	9	4	2	2	6	5	5	0
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	3	1	1	0	4	3	3	1	0	5	2	4	0	1
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	2	3	0	2	3	0	3
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	1	3	0	2	1	0	4	1	2	0
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	3	2	0	5	3	0	5	2
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	8	9	6	18	12	17	10	9	4	9	10	8	4	6	3	8	9	0	5	9	23	8
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	2	3	3	0	2	0	2	4	0	5	1
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	3	7	6	9	3	3	3	0	4	5	5	4	3	0	6	2	1	9	4	1	2	2
13.CLIMATE ACTION	7	17	17	18	13	14	13	4	1	6	6	4	5	3	0	7	10	5	5	7	9	5
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	4	2	0	9	3	3	3	2	5	6	3	17	1	9	3	4	3	11	4	2	2	9
15.LIFE ON LAND	2	2	3	0	1	3	1	2	3	7	7	8	1	3	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	7
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	14	2	3	0	11	8	12	6	8	13	13	13	5	12	13	16	27	2	10	5	18	10
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	9	2	3	2	2
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE LOWEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	4	4	0	18	4	3	4	4	3	6	6	6	11	9	9	2	2	7	0	1	0	14
No response	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA				Western Europe (except UK)	UK											
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	13	7	6	9	15	22	13	15	12	11	13	8	9	21	6	13	15	14	9	13	20	12
2.ZERO HUNGER	20	20	26	0	29	33	28	34	30	20	19	21	30	15	28	16	18	23	14	21	20	8
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	3	2	3	0	4	6	3	2	0	1	1	2	3	6	3	4	6	0	3	2	0	0
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	3	2	0	9	1	0	2	0	3	2	1	2	1	3	3	4	4	2	5	1	2	3
5.GENDER EQUALITY	5	4	6	0	2	0	3	6	7	3	4	0	4	6	6	6	4	11	7	8	2	3
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	3	4	0	18	3	3	3	2	4	3	3	4	4	3	0	3	3	0	3	8	0	5
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	4	2	3	0	1	3	1	0	1	4	3	6	9	0	3	4	5	7	3	6	0	5
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	3	4	3	9	3	0	3	6	4	1	1	0	4	6	0	3	2	5	4	0	5	3
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	0	1	0	0	3	0	2	1
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	11	7	9	0	9	6	10	9	13	10	11	6	8	3	16	11	15	7	9	14	5	7
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	2	2	0	9	2	0	3	0	1	1	1	0	4	3	6	2	0	2	3	3	7	3
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	4	9	11	0	6	3	8	6	1	4	3	8	5	3	6	3	0	2	4	2	9	6
13.CLIMATE ACTION	6	9	6	18	5	6	5	4	5	9	9	8	1	6	0	5	5	6	4	11	8	
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	5	4	3	9	4	6	4	4	3	10	10	10	3	3	3	4	4	9	3	6	11	5
15.LIFE ON LAND	4	9	11	0	5	6	5	2	4	6	6	6	3	0	0	4	3	5	4	4	0	7
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	8	11	14	0	6	6	7	4	8	8	8	8	3	12	3	8	12	2	6	3	5	7
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	6	1	0	0	1	6	0	2
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE LOWEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	4	4	0	18	4	3	4	4	3	6	6	6	11	9	9	2	2	7	0	1	0	14
No response	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	11	0	0	0

Rank 3 Category

		World		Oceania		North America		Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe		Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)		Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
				Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA			Western Europe (except UK)	UK											
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	32	37	40	27	37	39	37	49	50	29	30	27	44	24	34	30	30	23	29	49	23	16
2.ZERO HUNGER	9	11	14	0	10	6	11	15	13	11	12	8	9	12	9	8	8	16	7	6	5	10
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	3	0	0	0	2	0	3	4	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	0	4	3	0	3
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	2	1	2	4	2	0	3
5.GENDER EQUALITY	3	4	6	0	3	6	2	0	1	1	1	0	3	6	9	4	2	2	6	5	5	0
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	3	1	1	0	4	3	3	1	0	5	2	4	0	1
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	2	3	0	2	3	0	3
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	1	3	0	2	1	0	4	1	2	0
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	3	3	2	0	5	3	0	5	2
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	8	9	6	18	12	17	10	9	4	9	10	8	4	6	3	8	9	0	5	9	23	8
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	2	3	3	0	2	0	2	4	0	5	1
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	3	7	6	9	3	3	3	0	4	5	5	4	3	0	6	2	1	9	4	1	2	2
13.CLIMATE ACTION	7	17	17	18	13	14	13	4	1	6	6	4	5	3	0	7	10	5	5	7	9	5
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	4	2	0	9	3	3	3	2	5	6	3	17	1	9	3	4	3	11	4	2	2	9
15.LIFE ON LAND	2	2	3	0	1	3	1	2	3	7	7	8	1	3	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	7
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	14	2	3	0	11	8	12	6	8	13	13	13	5	12	13	16	27	2	10	5	18	10
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	9	2	3	2	2
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE LOWEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	4	4	0	18	4	3	4	4	3	6	6	6	11	9	9	2	2	7	0	1	0	14
No response	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0

Question 3-4 In your country or region, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the highest level of realization in 2030, and then, rank them, from highest (1st) to lowest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Rank 1 Category

		World		Oceania		North America		Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe		Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)		Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
				Australia	Oceania (except Australia)	Canada	USA			Western Europe (except UK)	UK											
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	6	0	0	0	2	6	1	0	0	2	3	0	3	6	6	8	3	2	13	5	14	13
2.ZERO HUNGER	13	9	11	0	2	0	3	2	3	13	16	2	6	6	9	16	17	9	20	6	2	6
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	6	9	6	18	3	3	3	0	3	10	12	6	1	3	9	6	4	2	5	22	11	5
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	9	4	6	0	7	6	8	6	1	7	8	4	8	6	0	11	13	11	6	16	18	10
5.GENDER EQUALITY	7	11	11	9	15	19	14	13	17	11	9	17	10	6	9	4	2	2	3	10	0	6
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	12	4	6	0	10	14	9	11	1	9	9	8	8	18	0	14	25	5	7	8	9	1
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	5	11	9	18	12	8	13	2	4	5	6	2	5	6	3	4	3	11	6	5	0	0
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	3	9	11	0	8	14	6	0	1	2	1	2	6	0	9	3	0	2	4	7	0	5
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	7	7	9	0	10	6	12	4	4	4	3	8	1	9	9	7	4	20	8	7	14	5
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	1	2	3	0	2	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	5	0
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	4	7	9	0	3	6	3	0	3	3	2	6	3	0	0	5	5	0	5	3	2	1
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	3	0	6	3	2	2	3	4	7	1
13.CLIMATE ACTION	5	7	3	18	5	6	5	11	7	8	8	8	6	12	0	4	2	9	5	2	5	9
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	4	6	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	6	0	2	0	0	2	4	0	5
15.LIFE ON LAND	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	6	1	0	0	0	3	0	6	1	0	0	0	1	2	2
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	3	6	2	1	0	3	0	0	3
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	3	2	3	0	4	3	4	11	5	3	3	4	4	0	3	2	1	5	2	1	5	6
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	14	13	6	36	14	3	18	34	45	20	16	31	30	21	22	9	16	18	0	1	2	22
No response	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	5	0

Rank 2 Category

Rank 2 Category	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA			Western Europe (except UK)	UK												
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	1	3	0	3	3	2	5	0	2	3
2.ZERO HUNGER	8	2	3	0	3	3	3	4	0	7	7	6	5	3	0	10	14	0	8	5	7	10
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	7	13	17	0	4	11	2	2	1	7	8	4	3	9	0	8	7	11	7	18	16	7
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	9	7	6	9	8	11	8	2	5	10	11	8	6	3	9	10	13	5	7	14	18	7
5.GENDER EQUALITY	6	7	6	9	6	14	4	6	13	9	10	6	8	3	9	4	2	7	4	10	5	7
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	10	22	23	18	6	6	6	2	4	7	7	8	10	12	19	10	12	11	9	10	9	5
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	6	2	3	0	12	8	13	9	4	7	8	4	4	12	0	5	3	2	7	9	0	3
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	4	9	11	0	5	3	6	0	1	2	2	2	4	0	0	5	1	7	6	12	7	6
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	7	11	14	0	14	8	16	9	7	6	8	2	1	9	3	7	6	2	8	6	5	5
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	3	4	6	0	4	3	5	0	1	2	1	2	3	3	9	3	1	5	4	3	5	2
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	6	2	0	9	3	3	3	0	1	3	3	0	3	0	13	7	8	11	8	3	2	3
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	4	2	0	9	4	3	4	0	3	2	2	0	4	3	6	4	5	2	5	4	2	1
13.CLIMATE ACTION	4	0	0	0	6	6	7	9	7	5	3	13	5	15	3	3	1	2	5	0	5	6
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	0	0
15.LIFE ON LAND	2	0	0	0	1	6	0	9	3	2	1	4	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	9
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	3	4	3	9	3	6	2	0	0	4	6	0	5	3	6	2	2	2	2	2	9	1
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	3	2	3	0	6	6	6	13	3	3	3	4	9	3	0	1	1	9	1	0	0	1
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	14	13	6	36	14	3	18	34	45	20	16	31	30	21	22	9	16	18	0	1	2	22
No response	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	9	0	7	0

Rank 3 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)		Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA				Europe (except UK)	UK												
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
1.NO POVERTY	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	3	0	3	2	3	2	2	1	0	2	
2.ZERO HUNGER	4	7	0	27	0	0	0	9	1	3	3	0	4	0	6	4	6	0	2	0	2	6	
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	7	11	14	0	4	11	3	0	0	6	6	6	4	9	6	8	8	2	6	13	11	8	
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	7	4	6	0	11	8	12	0	3	5	6	0	3	9	13	8	11	9	5	9	9	5	
5.GENDER EQUALITY	5	7	9	0	4	6	4	4	4	6	7	4	9	3	3	5	3	5	4	15	5	5	
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	8	2	3	0	6	8	5	6	1	7	9	2	3	15	9	9	11	0	7	8	20	5	
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	5	11	14	0	6	3	8	4	3	8	8	8	4	3	0	5	4	7	7	2	0	3	
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	4	11	14	0	11	6	13	2	0	5	6	4	4	0	6	3	1	2	4	9	2	2	
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	8	7	9	0	11	11	11	6	4	8	7	13	3	6	13	8	7	14	8	6	9	12	
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	3	2	3	0	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	6	4	3	0	3	1	9	4	3	2	5	
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	7	2	3	0	4	14	2	2	3	7	7	8	3	9	3	8	9	2	8	4	7	5	
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	4	2	0	9	2	3	2	6	1	3	3	2	0	6	0	5	5	7	4	6	0	1	
13.CLIMATE ACTION	7	7	6	9	7	3	8	9	8	7	9	2	11	6	6	6	4	9	7	6	2	12	
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	1	4	3	9	1	3	1	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	3	1	1	2	1	0	2	2	
15.LIFE ON LAND	2	2	0	9	1	3	0	6	4	2	1	4	5	3	3	2	1	2	1	11	0	0	
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	3	7	9	0	4	11	2	0	5	2	1	4	3	0	0	3	4	5	4	0	0	1	
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	5	2	3	0	9	6	10	6	14	5	6	4	10	9	3	3	3	5	2	4	5	5	
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	14	13	6	36	14	3	18	34	45	20	16	31	30	21	22	9	16	18	0	1	2	22	
No response	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	24	3	20	0	

Question 3-5 In your country or region, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the lowest level of realization in 2030, and then, rank them, from lowest (1st) to highest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers.

Rank 1 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit: %
			Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA			Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK					Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	18	13	14	9	21	8	24	43	49	13	13	15	9	3	6	14	11	30	17	17	5	13
2.ZERO HUNGER	2	0	0	0	4	6	3	2	0	1	0	2	9	3	0	2	0	7	4	2	2	5
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	3	0	0	0	2	0	3	2	7	3	1	6	4	3	6	4	3	0	5	3	0	3
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	3	0	0	0	1	0	2	4	3	2	1	2	4	9	3	3	1	2	5	6	2	1
5.GENDER EQUALITY	10	4	3	9	2	0	3	2	3	2	3	0	4	9	9	14	22	7	9	4	25	7
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	2	0	9	3	5	0	1
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	5	4	3	9	2	3	2	2	0	4	5	2	5	3	0	6	7	2	5	8	0	2
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	0	3	3	6	7	10	0	6	1	5	6
9.INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	2	0	0	0	2	0	3	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	6	2	2	0	3	2	2	0
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	8	9	9	9	12	11	12	6	8	13	10	19	4	12	13	7	7	5	6	11	14	10
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	2	7	6	9	2	3	2	0	1	3	2	4	3	0	0	2	1	7	3	5	0	1
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	6	9	11	0	15	28	12	9	4	15	17	8	1	9	16	3	2	0	6	1	7	2
13.CLIMATE ACTION	11	26	29	18	22	31	20	2	3	8	9	6	3	3	0	12	17	2	7	14	18	2
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	6	15	14	18	3	6	3	4	3	10	10	10	5	6	3	6	5	14	7	8	7	8
15.LIFE ON LAND	3	4	6	0	1	0	1	4	1	9	11	4	1	0	0	3	2	2	4	2	0	6
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	6	0	0	0	5	0	7	4	8	6	4	10	5	12	13	6	6	2	3	10	9	13
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	2	3	0	2
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE LOWEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	5	9	6	18	5	6	5	6	7	8	7	10	9	9	16	3	4	9	0	1	0	16
No response	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	0	5	0

Rank 2 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)						Unit: %
			Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA			Western Europe	Western Europe (except UK)	UK					Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1.NO POVERTY	7	4	3	9	11	8	12	6	8	8	8	8	10	12	9	6	6	5	5	8	7	5
2.ZERO HUNGER	7	4	6	0	12	3	14	26	24	4	3	4	23	6	6	5	1	18	7	7	7	7
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	3	7	3	18	1	0	2	6	5	2	1	4	5	0	3	3	3	5	3	3	0	2
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	4	0	0	0	2	0	3	4	7	1	1	2	10	9	13	4	4	0	6	2	2	1
5.GENDER EQUALITY	7	4	3	9	0	0	0	4	3	5	6	0	3	9	3	9	15	5	5	4	9	3
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	3	2	0	9	2	3	2	4	5	3	3	2	3	3	0	3	0	9	4	6	0	2
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	7	2	3	0	4	8	3	2	3	8	8	8	4	15	6	8	14	0	5	4	2	3
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	6	4	6	0	3	0	3	9	5	3	2	4	8	6	0	7	10	5	6	0	7	5
9.INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	2	2	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	3	0	3	3	2	5	1	2	2
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	9	9	11	0	8	6	8	11	9	10	13	4	11	6	9	10	9	9	9	7	27	10
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	4	4	6	0	5	8	4	2	3	6	5	10	4	0	6	4	3	5	4	4	7	3
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	7	20	26	0	16	19	15	0	3	13	13	15	1	9	6	5	4	7	7	2	2	9
13.CLIMATE ACTION	7	13	14	9	7	8	7	4	4	6	6	6	1	6	13	7	9	7	5	9	5	7
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	8	2	3	0	6	6	6	9	3	11	13	8	1	6	0	8	6	5	7	28	7	7
15.LIFE ON LAND	5	9	9	9	9	17	7	4	5	9	9	8	3	0	0	4	5	2	4	1	2	9
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	4	4	3	9	6	3	8	2	8	1	1	0	3	3	6	4	2	7	3	12	7	3
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	2	0	0	0	3	6	3	0	0	2	1	4	1	0	3	2	1	2	4	2	2	2
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE LOWEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	5	9	6	18	5	6	5	6	7	8	7	10	9	9	16	3	4	9	0	1	0	16
No response	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	9	0	5	0

Rank 3 Category

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)							Unit: %
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA				Western Europe (except UK)	UK						Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*	
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]	
1.NO POVERTY	7	13	14	9	10	8	11	6	5	9	9	8	4	6	3	6	8	5	3	9	7	6	
2.ZERO HUNGER	2	0	0	0	5	3	6	6	0	2	2	2	8	0	3	2	1	0	3	4	2	1	
3.GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	5	4	6	0	6	3	8	9	7	4	3	8	6	3	9	4	5	7	4	1	0	3	
4.QUALITY EDUCATION	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	9	14	2	1	2	13	0	6	4	3	7	6	2	0	3	
5.GENDER EQUALITY	5	2	0	9	1	0	1	2	1	3	2	4	1	6	3	6	8	9	5	1	5	2	
6.CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION	3	0	0	0	3	0	4	2	4	1	1	0	4	3	3	3	1	2	3	10	0	2	
7.AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	5	0	0	0	2	8	0	6	3	9	8	13	6	6	3	5	8	2	3	6	0	3	
8.DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	7	7	3	18	2	0	3	6	11	7	8	4	3	3	6	8	12	2	5	2	11	5	
9.INDUSTRY, INNOBATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	3	2	3	0	1	0	1	0	1	3	4	0	5	0	0	3	4	2	3	2	5	3	
10.REDUCED INEQUALITIES	8	15	14	18	13	14	13	15	12	8	8	8	1	18	16	7	6	2	8	7	7	7	
11.SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	6	17	17	18	7	14	5	4	9	5	6	2	10	3	6	5	4	5	4	6	2	12	
12.RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION	7	9	9	9	13	11	14	2	3	10	10	13	10	9	3	7	6	9	7	4	14	9	
13.CLIMATE ACTION	8	2	3	0	8	8	8	9	8	10	9	13	6	3	9	8	9	11	6	8	16	8	
14.LIFE BELOW WATER	5	7	9	0	8	14	6	2	0	4	4	2	3	6	0	5	6	5	4	6	5	3	
15.LIFE ON LAND	6	7	9	0	4	3	4	2	5	8	9	6	3	3	6	6	5	2	8	6	0	6	
16.PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS	7	4	6	0	9	6	10	9	9	5	6	4	9	24	3	6	6	16	2	16	5	7	
17.PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	3	2	3	0	3	3	3	4	1	3	3	0	1	0	3	3	4	5	2	8	0	1	
18.THERE ARE NO GOALS WITH THE LOWEST LEVEL OF REALIZATION IN 2030	5	9	6	18	5	6	5	6	7	8	7	10	9	9	16	3	4	9	0	1	0	16	
No response	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	24	2	23	0	

Respondent Affiliation
Employment

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Unit: %					
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA				Western Europe (except UK)	UK						Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
1. Central government	5	13	17	0	8	11	8	15	7	6	6	6	11	0	3	3	1	11	2	17	0	5
2. Local government	5	2	0	9	3	6	3	4	4	3	4	0	3	6	0	7	6	0	6	17	0	3
3. University/research institution	36	48	51	36	40	33	43	28	39	39	40	35	30	50	63	35	59	27	14	24	11	31
4. NGO/NPO	19	11	9	18	21	14	23	45	38	29	29	27	35	32	28	14	7	39	5	21	84	44
5. Corporation	23	11	11	9	6	11	5	2	4	7	8	4	4	3	3	32	10	0	71	18	2	7
6. Mass Media	2	2	3	0	7	3	8	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	1
7. Other	9	13	9	27	13	22	11	6	8	17	13	27	18	9	3	7	14	23	1	0	2	8
No response	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0

Age

Age

	World	Oceania			North America			Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean	South America	Western Europe			Africa	Middle East	Eastern Europe & former Soviet Union	Asia (All)	Unit: %					
		Australia	Oceania (except Australia)		Canada	USA				Western Europe (except UK)	UK						Japan	India	China	Taiwan	Korea	Asian Region*
Number of Valid Response	[1876]	[46]	[35]	[11]	[156]	[36]	[120]	[47]	[76]	[192]	[144]	[48]	[80]	[34]	[32]	[1213]	[493]	[44]	[437]	[109]	[44]	[86]
20s	14	0	0	0	1	0	1	9	0	6	4	10	8	0	3	20	1	11	46	15	32	5
30s	20	7	9	0	8	8	8	26	16	11	14	4	25	18	6	24	4	20	43	33	34	27
40s	17	15	11	27	10	11	10	21	22	20	20	21	29	44	28	14	14	25	8	29	14	28
50s	19	28	23	45	19	17	19	13	30	29	30	27	15	32	38	16	27	20	3	17	14	22
60s	18	30	34	18	37	39	36	28	22	20	20	21	14	3	16	15	32	16	1	4	7	14
Oner 70	11	20	23	9	26	25	27	4	9	13	12	17	10	3	9	10	23	7	0	1	0	5
No response	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

*excl. Japan, India, China, Taiwan, and Korea

About "Number of responses" and "no response"
Number of responses counted the number of valid responses, Valid responses consist of either single answers, multiple answers (When requested) and selections which had no more than the requested number of choices. When there were more responses than the number requested, the total response for the question was invalidated.
No response: Respondent did not provide a selection.

VI. Questionnaire as Distributed to Respondents

1. Awareness of the Crisis Facing Human Survival - Environmental Doomsday Clock

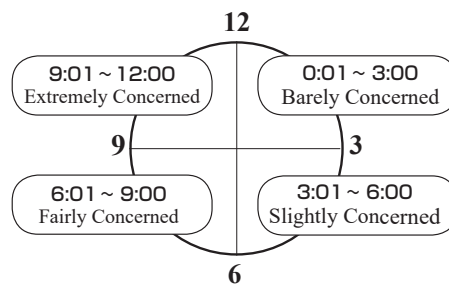
In Table 1, “Environmental issues to be taken into account” are shown. Keeping in mind the problems that the environment faces at a global level, please select the three most pressing issues for the country or the region where you reside. Then, please rank them in the order of importance. Lastly, for each item, select a time using hours and minutes between 0:10 to 12:00, to indicate the level of crisis for that issue. **For the purpose of calculating results, please select your times in units no smaller than 10 minutes.**

-Regarding the calculation of the time on the Environmental Doomsday Clock:

The time on the Environmental Doomsday Clock will be determined by taking the weighted average of the data. The issue ranked in first place will be weighted at 50%, second place at 30%, and third place at 20%. In the example shown, the time comes to 8:43.

----- Example -----

Category Number	TIME
First (1)	9 : 30
(of the first magnitude)	
Second (5)	7 : 40
(of the second magnitude)	
Third (3)	8 : 20
(of the third magnitude)	



----- Answer -----

Category Number	TIME
First ()	 :
(of the first magnitude)	
Second ()	 :
(of the second magnitude)	
Third ()	 :
(of the third magnitude)	

2. Do you see any signs of improvement in the approach to global environmental issues? Please answer these questions from the following three viewpoints in comparison with before 2015 when the Paris Agreement and SDGs were adopted:

2-1 Do you think any progress has been made in a transition to a decarbonized society?

	Definitely	Somewhat	Cannot say either way	Not really	Definitely not
1. Public awareness	A	B	C	D	E
2. Policies, legal system	A	B	C	D	E
3. Funds, human resources, technologies and facilities	A	B	C	D	E

2-2 Where do you see signs of improvement? Please choose **one category** from **Table 1** that shows a list of “Environmental issues to be taken into account”.

Number of the category that shows signs of improvement: () ☐ No sign of improvement at all

	There are improvements	There are perhaps some improvements	Cannot say either way	There aren't really any improvements	There are no improvements at all
1. Public awareness	A	B	C	D	E
2. Policies, legal system	A	B	C	D	E
3. Funds, human resources, technologies and facilities	A	B	C	D	E

3. Please answer the following questions about **SDGs (Sustainable Development Goals)** in Fig. 1 in the attached sheet.

3-1 On the world average, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the **highest level of realization in 2030**, and then, rank them, from highest (1st) to lowest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers. If you think none of the goals have a highest realization level, please place a checkmark in the box. (If the same goals are selected for both Q3-1 and Q3-2, both answers will be declared invalid.)

Answer: (from the highest level of realization) 1st (), 2nd (), 3rd ()

☐ There are no goals with the highest level of realization in 2030.

3-2 On the world average, in your view, please select three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the **lowest level of realization in 2030**, and then, rank them, from lowest (1st) to highest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers. If you think none of the goals have a lowest realization level, please place a checkmark in the box.

Answer: (from the lowest level of realization) 1st (), 2nd (), 3rd ()

☐ There are no goals with the lowest level of realization in 2030.

3-3 If you have any comments or opinions on the above Q3-1 and Q3-2, please write them in the space provided.

3-4 In your country or region, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the **highest level of realization in 2030**, and then, rank them, from highest (1st) to lowest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers. If you think none of the goals have a highest realization level, please place a checkmark in the box. (If the same goals are selected for both Q3-4 and Q3-5, both answers will be declared invalid.)

Answer: (from the highest level of realization) 1st (), 2nd (), 3rd ()

☐ There are no goals with the highest level of realization in 2030.

3-5 In your country or region, in your view, please select the three goals (out of 17 SDGs) that will have the **lowest level of realization in 2030**, and then, rank them, from lowest (1st) to highest (3rd) level of realization, and write in the Goal numbers. If you think none of the goals have a lowest realization level, please place a checkmark in the box.

Answer: (from the lowest level of realization) 1st (), 2nd (), 3rd ()

☐ There are no goals with the lowest level of realization in 2030.

3-6 If you have any comments or opinions on the above Q3-4 and Q3-5, please write them in the space provided.

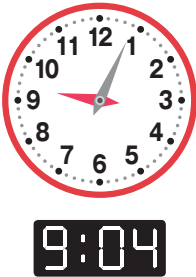
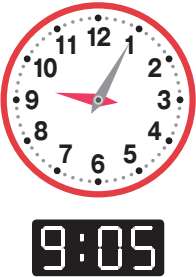
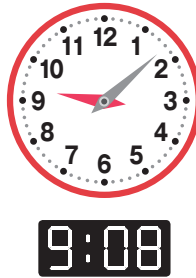
Continued

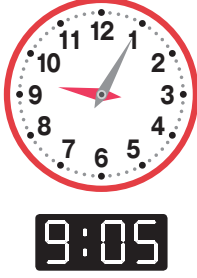
Reference 2: Change in the Time on the Environmental Doomsday Clock

The color of the clock reflects the sense of crisis.

■: Extremely Concerned, ■: Fairly Concerned, ■: Slightly Concerned, ■: Barely Concerned

1992		World	7:49	Western Europe	8:54
		Africa	8:10	Middle East	8:10
		Asia	7:39	North America	8:35
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	8:57	Oceania	9:58
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:27		
1993		World	8:19	Western Europe	9:02
		Africa	8:43	Middle East	8:12
		Asia	8:17	North America	8:58
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	8:37	Oceania	8:23
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	7:02		
1994		World	8:47	Western Europe	9:35
		Africa	9:14	Middle East	-
		Asia	8:26	North America	9:07
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:37	Oceania	8:53
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:10		
1995		World	8:49	Western Europe	9:02
		Africa	9:33	Middle East	9:09
		Asia	8:27	North America	8:52
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:23	Oceania	9:44
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:29		
1996		World	9:13	Western Europe	9:46
		Africa	9:25	Middle East	8:30
		Asia	9:00	North America	9:30
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:28	Oceania	9:43
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:12		

1997		World	9:04	Western Europe	9:53
		Africa	9:15	Middle East	9:33
		Asia	8:49	North America	9:09
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:26	Oceania	9:58
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:37		
1998		World	9:05	Western Europe	9:37
		Africa	9:08	Middle East	8:47
		Asia	9:01	North America	8:40
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:04	Oceania	9:34
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:44		
1999		World	9:08	Western Europe	8:46
		Africa	9:13	Middle East	9:32
		Asia	9:14	North America	9:03
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:14	Oceania	8:52
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:21		
2000		World	8:56	Western Europe	8:46
		Africa	9:17	Middle East	9:38
		Asia	9:00	North America	8:49
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	8:52	Oceania	8:31
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:21		
2001		World	9:08	Western Europe	8:58
		Africa	9:37	Middle East	9:01
		Asia	9:04	North America	9:54
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:00	Oceania	8:58
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:17		

2002		World	9:05	Western Europe	8:44
		Africa	9:29	Middle East	8:02
		Asia	9:10	North America	8:23
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:22	Oceania	9:22
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:28		
2003		World	9:15	Western Europe	8:52
		Africa	9:22	Middle East	8:52
		Asia	9:25	North America	9:03
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:19	Oceania	9:37
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:02		
2004		World	9:08	Western Europe	8:56
		Africa	9:04	Middle East	8:41
		Asia	9:14	North America	9:14
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:12	Oceania	9:08
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:30		
2005		World	9:05	Western Europe	8:43
		Africa	9:03	Middle East	9:18
		Asia	9:15	North America	8:54
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:08	Oceania	9:18
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:26		
2006		World	9:17	Western Europe	9:08
		Africa	9:32	Middle East	10:05
		Asia	9:15	North America	9:18
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:31	Oceania	9:18
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:07		

2007		World	9:31	Western Europe	9:23
		Africa	10:02	Middle East	9:41
		Asia	9:27	North America	9:40
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:38	Oceania	10:27
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:20		
2008		World	9:33	Western Europe	9:44
		Africa	10:31	Middle East	9:24
		Asia	9:23	North America	10:13
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:49	Oceania	10:34
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:37		
2009		World	9:22	Western Europe	9:55
		Africa	10:15	Middle East	9:42
		Asia	9:07	North America	10:01
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:28	Oceania	10:10
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	10:00		
2010		World	9:19	Western Europe	9:45
		Africa	10:24	Middle East	10:47
		Asia	9:06	North America	10:13
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:48	Oceania	10:29
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:47		
2011		World	9:01	Western Europe	9:28
		Africa	9:09	Middle East	10:24
		Asia	8:48	North America	9:35
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:18	Oceania	10:06
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:13		

2012		World	9:23	Western Europe	9:55
		Africa	10:04	Middle East	9:38
		Asia	9:08	North America	9:54
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	10:00	Oceania	10:14
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:12		
2013		World	9:19	Western Europe	9:40
		Africa	9:42	Middle East	9:08
		Asia	9:08	North America	10:16
		Mexico, Central & South America, & the Caribbean	9:46	Oceania	10:01
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:48		
2014		World	9:23	Western Europe	9:33
		Africa	9:09	Middle East	9:21
		Asia	9:15	North America	9:55
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:12	Oceania	10:08
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:51	South America	9:23
2015		World	9:27	Western Europe	9:42
		Africa	9:00	Middle East	9:10
		Asia	9:15	North America	10:01
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:47	Oceania	10:06
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:59	South America	9:47
2016		World	9:31	Western Europe	9:47
		Africa	9:09	Middle East	10:06
		Asia	9:18	North America	9:58
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:38	Oceania	10:01
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:51	South America	9:48
2017		World	9:33	Western Europe	9:45
		Africa	9:12	Middle East	9:05
		Asia	9:25	North America	10:08
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:19	Oceania	10:13
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:47	South America	9:32

2018		World	9:47	Western Europe	10:04
		Africa	9:28	Middle East	9:30
		Asia	9:48	North America	10:11
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:10	Oceania	10:03
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	8:42	South America	9:24
2019		World	9:46	Western Europe	10:06
		Africa	8:59	Middle East	9:45
		Asia	9:38	North America	10:30
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:36	Oceania	10:31
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:13	South America	9:38
2020		World	9:47	Western Europe	9:59
		Africa	8:34	Middle East	9:35
		Asia	9:44	North America	10:33
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:38	Oceania	10:20
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:30	South America	9:29
2021		World	9:42	Western Europe	10:07
		Africa	8:33	Middle East	9:22
		Asia	9:40	North America	10:03
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:35	Oceania	10:20
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:22	South America	9:35
2022		World	9:35	Western Europe	10:09
		Africa	9:01	Middle East	9:35
		Asia	9:25	North America	10:17
		Mexico, Central America, & the Caribbean	9:32	Oceania	10:08
		Eastern Europe & Former Soviet Union	9:37	South America	9:43

**Results of the 31st Annual
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REPORT

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